# PSYCH 218: INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (Work Psychology / The Psychology of Work) Fall, 2015

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**Office Hours:** M W 2:30 – 3:30pm

T & TH 10:15 – 11:15 pm (or by appointment)

The contents of this syllabus are subject to change.

#### **Course Overview:**

This course is designed to serve as an introduction to psychology in the workplace. Industrial/Organizational (I/O) Psychology is concerned with the <u>development</u>, <u>validation</u>, <u>and ongoing refinement/improvement</u> of applications of psychological methods and principles to management, employee functions and other issues in work settings. In other words, Industrial/ Organizational psychologists play a <u>transformational</u> role (as opposed to transactional) in the personnel and social dynamics of the workplace attempting to synthesize mind – work & environment to create an optimal fit between workers, their jobs, and the organizations to which they belong. THIS IS NOT A HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT COURSE. Indeed, as we'll discuss, we do need to partner with management and human resource professionals. However, understanding and appreciating the distinction between these fields is important. Topics to be presented and discussed include among others: methods of job analysis, personnel selection, performance appraisal, training and development, work motivation, leadership, and organizational culture. The class format will include lecture, discussion, and engagement. Upon completion of this course students should have a basic understanding of the application of psychological principles to issues and problems in organizational settings.

## **Course Objectives:**

- 1) To become <u>knowledgeable</u> about the field of Industrial/Organizational Psychology, and the <u>distinctive</u> role it plays in business and society, as well as the variety of theories and applications it has developed.
- 2) To be able to understand, appreciate and respect the two <u>separate roles and needed cooperation</u> between theory/scientists and applications/practitioners in the areas related to the psychology of work, as well as the importance of philosophy and ethics within these domains.
- 3) To appreciate the broad relevance of psychological <u>research inquiry</u> in the workplace and become adept at <u>thinking critically</u> about psychological phenomena in the workplace.
- 4) To <u>develop skills and abilities</u> in: a) scientifically investigating I/O Psych. issues, b) applying some of the practitioner tools and strategies that have been generated from research into organizational or job contexts, c) empathy and insight into others both tolerance and appreciation of our diverse ideas and positive values.
- 5) To improve your <u>communication skills</u> (listening, written, verbal, and dialogue) through various opportunities provided during the course.

**Text:** 

Levy, P. E. (2013). *Industrial / organizational psychology: Understanding the workplace*. (4th ed.). New York: Worth Publishers.

Additional articles may be assigned. You must register for the course on Blackboard in the first week.

### **Course Requirements:**

# MID-SEMESTER EXAM (15%) and FINAL EXAM (15%)

Since these assessments are mainly to measure the breadth of knowledge about the discipline you have gained, the main format for these exams will be multiple choice and short answer questions. The content and structure will be discussed in greater depth in class prior to each exam. The final exam will have a take home component that will be distributed at least one week prior to the final exam.

## **JOB ANALYSIS / JOB DESCRIPTION: (10%)**

ALL students will conduct a job analysis involving an actual incumbent within a job of interest to you. Guidelines for this assignment will be distributed separately.

#### **GROUP PRESENTATIONS: (15%)**

Using Shared Google Docs, you will be a part of a variety of small groups working on presentations challenging you to apply the material from the text, your experience, and your creativity / critical thinking to address a problem or goal related to I/O Psychology.

## **RESPONSES IN NOTEBOOK: (25%)**

In your notebook you will react to the text material and assignments in a variety of ways. Mainly, your "entries" will involve:

- \* Generating individual ideas to prime the pump and ensure you have input in group presentations.
- \* Answering assignments from the text as listed in the course schedule ("Taking to the Field", CT / APP Qs).
- \* Other assignments as given, OR any individual thoughts / brainstorms you feel compelled to generate. ALL ENTRIES MUST START ON A NEW PAGE (CLUSTERS OF QUESTIONS CAN BE ON THE SAME PAGE) WITH DATE AND DESCRIPTION OF ASSIGNMENT AT THE TOP LEFT HAND CORNER. DO NOT WRITE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PAGE. ALWAYS BRING THESE TO CLASS.

#### **ACTIVE LEARNING (20%):**

Insight and learning come from an active and interactive process. When we arrive to class it is our responsibility to do our share in interacting by sharing our thoughts, ideas, and insights about these two types of assignments in a mature, constructive manner. PLEASE do not be selfish with your thoughts, and conversely, be highly respectful and supportive of other individual's thoughts and ideas. You will often be working in two small groups as "consultants" and tasked with crafting & presenting presentations APPLYING course material. Be prepared and active when in this role. You will also be in a large class discussion context to critique and make suggestions for other presentations, or to discuss your reactions to the assigned "Taking it to the Field" scenarios, Critical Thinking Questions (CT Qs), or Application Questions (APP Qs)

This grade will also be deducted by five points for each missed class beyond two (see Attendance Policy).

#### **Course Structure & Policies:**

1) **Make-up exams:** In order to avoid receiving a zero on the midterm exam you must provide notification and verification. Notify me beforehand, or as soon as possible. Notification more than two (2) days after the exam is not acceptable. If you miss the midterm exam please provide the appropriate documentation (Drs.' note, court order, etc.). I expect this to be done without my requesting such documentation. Without this documentation you will be penalized by a reduction of 50% of your score. I reserve the right to use essay format for make-up exams, and to re-schedule on a weekday at 7:30AM.

# 2) Academic Integrity

ANY EVIDENCE OF CHEATING OR PLAGIARISM WILL RESULT IN A FAILURE IN THE COURSE (FINAL GRADE = F). Academic integrity is a core value of the college and is expected. Cheating and plagiarism will not be tolerated. It is <u>my contractual agreement</u> with the college that I am to report all <u>suspected</u> cases of plagiarism and cheating. Plagiarism is the intentional misrepresentation of someone else's work as your own. This includes transcribing sentences or paragraphs belonging to another author directly from another written source and suggesting they are your own words, quoting directly from a published work without giving the author credit (i.e. proper citation), using or "borrowing" another student's work, buying a paper from a professional service, etc. The policy of the department is that the student must keep all note cards and rough drafts until given a grade for that course!!! Again, be sure to back up your files. Evidence of plagiarism and cheating will be dealt with in accordance with the college policy on academic honesty in the *Student Handbook*. PLEASE BE SURE TO REVIEW THIS THOROUGHLY AND BOOK MARK THE CITE USING THE FOLLOWING LINK: http://www.morayian.edu/studentLife/handbook/academic/academic/academic2.html

- 3) **Attendance** Class attendance is expected. Class lectures and demonstrations will supplement the material in the text. In the event that you miss a class, you are responsible for getting the notes from a fellow student and reviewing them before you see me about questions concerning that material. Excessive absences (more than two) will result in detraction of five points per missed class from your Active Learning grade. You do NOT need to contact me, nor email me in the event that you must miss a class. I assume you are a mature adult and can handle the responsibility of missing a class as outlined above.
- 4) Late Assignments Assignments must be handed in at class time (if you cannot attend send with a friend or scan and e-mail it to BEFORE the beginning of class). If students fail to bring substantive drafts to the consulting group session, ten points will be subtracted from the final grade for that paper. Ten points will also be deducted for each DAY (not class) the paper is late. Please, do not ask me to deviate from this policy. Again, if you must miss class drop off the assignment earlier, send it with a classmate, or e-mail it to me (be sure to request a confirming receipt and do NOT delete this from your Send file if you use this option). In other words, there should be no valid excuse for a late assignment. I encourage you not to procrastinate such that last minute emergencies (e.g. computer down, ribbon broke, etc.) interfere with getting assignments in on time. Also, be sure to back up your files!

# 5) Summary of Grading System:

MID-SEMESTER EXAM 15% FINAL EXAM 15%

JOB ANALYSIS / JOB DESCRIPTION 10% GROUP PRESENTATIONS 15% RESPONSES IN NOTEBOOK 25% ACTIVE LEARNING 20%

6) The following **grading scale** will be used in the course. Your final grade will be determined by the Overall Grade posted on Blackboard based on the point allocation above. When transferring your Overall Grade posted on Blackboard to the FINAL GRADE filed with the Registrar, your grade **MAY be adjusted for excessive absences** (see policy #3):

A: 93-100 C: 73 - 76.9 A: 90-92.9 C-: 70 - 72.9 B+: 87-89.9 D+: 67 - 69.9 B: 83-86.9 D: 63 - 66.9 B-: 80-82.9 D-: 60 - 62.9 C+: 77-79.9 F: Below 60

## 7) Excuses and Communication

As articulated in Policy #3, I operate on the assumption that you are mature adults, and therefore, the decision to attend class or not is up to you. You need <u>not</u> e-mail me if you must miss class. Work with a classmate to get any materials you miss and feel free to make an appointment to go over material <u>after</u> you get the notes from a classmate. I understand and respect life stressors; but keep in mind that grades reflect essential standards and cannot be adjusted based on extenuating circumstances. Valid obstacles/setbacks may understandably inhibit your performance, but they are not able to influence the course and college standards. I cannot pardon work nor substitute/supplement extra credit. In the spirit of fairness to ALL students I must be consistent with the policies laid out in this syllabus and ask you to be familiar with and respectful of them. If you are thinking of asking for an exception; first ask yourself – "Am I willing to ask my classmates to support my exception to the rules of the course?"

8) **Accommodations** - Students who wish to request accommodations in this class for a disability should contact the Academic Support Center, located on the first floor of Monocacy Hall (610-861-1401). Accommodations cannot be provided until authorization is received from the Academic Support Center.

## 9) Disruptive Technology

All cell phones are to be turned off and put away during any class period. You may NOT use anything but basic calculator functions on the computer calculator (multiplication, division, subtraction and addition) during class exercises, and especially during exam times. While working on computers during class time, you may NOT surf the web, or use other programs / applications other than the ones we use in class.

## **Relevant Quotes pertaining to the Psychology of Work:**

It is not the consciousness of men that determines their existence, but, on the contrary, their social existence

determines their consciousness.

--Karl Marx

The shift in the structure and character of work has created a demand that work produce more than purely economic benefits. To make a living is no longer enough. Work also has to make a life.

--Peter Drucker

The principle object of management should be to secure the maximum prosperity for the employer, coupled with the maximum prosperity for each employee.

--Frederick Taylor

If work was really good, the rich would have found a way to keep it to themselves.

--Haitian Proverb

Never is there either work without reward, nor reward without work being expended.

-- Titus Livius

Work is a mysterious thing; many of us claim to hate it, but it takes a grip on us that is so fierce that it captures emotions and loyalties we never knew were there.

--Bob Greene

This book, being about work, is by its nature, about violence – to the spirit as well as to the body . . . It is about a search, too, for daily meaning as well as daily bread, for recognition as well as cash, for astonishment rather than torpor; in short, for a sort of life rather than a Monday through Friday sort of dying.

-- Studs Terkel, Working

You never expected justice from a company, did you? They have neither a soul to lose, nor a body to kick.

--Rev. Sydney Smith

The gross national product does not allow for the health of our children, the quality of their education or the joy of their play. It does not include the beauty of our poetry or the strength of our marriages, the intelligence of our public debate or the integrity of our public officials. It measures neither our wit nor our courage, neither our wisdom nor our learning, neither our compassion nor our devotion to our country, it measures everything in short, except that which makes life worthwhile.

-- Robert Kennedy

# Fall 2015, PS 218 Course Schedule

DATE	TOPICS	READINGS	ASSIGNMENTS
Week 1	Psychology of Work		
T 9/1	History & Background		
Th 9/3	Research Methods / Job Analysis Assignment	Chpt. 1 & 2	p. 19 Application Questions (APP): #4 & 6 Generated Ideas for Methods to explore your assigned hypotheses (NB)
Week 2			
T 9/8	Method Proposals / Job Analysis	Chpt. 3	Identified job incumbent for Job Analysis Paper p. 87 & 88 Critical Thinking (CT) Q's #1 & 3 APP Q #3 – for future work, not now
Th 9/10	Organizational Culture		
Week 3			
T 9/15	Criterion Measurement	Chpts. 4 & 5	React to " <i>Taking it to the Field</i> " pp. 111-112; & CT Q #3 (p.112) and APP Qs #1 & 2.
Th 9/17	Performance Appraisal		Generated Ideas for Perf App Presentation (NB) p. 146: CT Q #4; APP Q #1
Week 4			
T 9/22	Perform App Presentations / Selection Predictors	Chpt. 6	React to / Critique scenario "Taking it to the Field" pp. 177-178. CT Q #2 on p. 179
Th 9/24	continued	•	Generated Ideas for Selection Presentation (NB)
Week 5			
T 9/29	Selection Presentations Selection Decisions & Personnel Law	Chpt. 7 & review pp. 44-49	pp. 59-60: "Taking it to the Field" Q's #1 & 2, AND what type of evidence does each bullet provide?
Th 10/1	continued	TSA Case Study Reading	Job Analysis / Job Description Paper Due p. 217-219: React to "Taking it to the Field" and CT Q #3, APP Q #2 and Q#6

Week 6			
T 10/6	Finish up & review		
Th 10/8	MID-TERM EXAM		Bring Notebooks – to be collected
Week 7			
T 10/13	Fall Recess – No Class		
Th 10/15	A Look Back & Forward: Foci for Training & Motivation		Hovey Beard Case Study Reactions (NB)
Week 8			
T 10/20	Training & Development	Chpt. 8	Walstart Case Response (NB) CT Qs #2 and #4
Th 10/22	continued		Generated Ideas for T&D Presentation (NB)
Week 9			
T 10/27	T&D Presentations Motivation	Chpt. 9	React to " <i>Taking it to the Field</i> " p. 285 pp. 285-86: CT Qs #2 & 4; APP Qs 3 & 4
Th 10/29	continued		Generated Ideas for Motivation Presentation (NB)
Week 10			
T 11/3	Motivation Presentations Organizational Development	pp. 430 - 451	p. 453 Ct Q#5; APP Q#4
Th 11/5	OD continued		Generated Ideas for OD presentation based on "Taking it to the Field" p. 452
Week 11			
T 11/10	OD Presentations Stress & Worker Well-Being	Chpt. 11	p. 355 CT Q#2; APP Q#2 [CT #1&3, APP#3] – same question, one reaction
Th 11/12	Continued		

Week 12			
T 11/17	Teams & Groups	Chpt. 12	p. 386: CT Q#2; APP Qs #1,2,3, & 5
Th 11/19	continued		Generated Ideas for " <i>Taking it to the Field</i> " p.385
Week 13			
T 11/24	Team/Group Presentations		
Th 11/26	Thanksgiving Recess		
Week 14			
T 12/1	Ethics	Readings - TBA	
Th 12/3	Leadership	Chpt. 13	PP. 415-416: CT Qs #1, 2 & 3; APP Qs #3 & 4
Week 15			
T 12/8	continued		p. 19 Application Question #5
Th 12/10	Wrap Up & Review		

Final Exams - TUESDAY, December 15<sup>th</sup> 8:30AM