### Moravian College

#### Department of Biological Sciences

Neuroscience - BIO 263



Fall 2015

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Office: Collier Hall of Science, Room 316
Office Hours: Mondays 12-2pm, Thursdays 1-3pm

and by appointment

Lecture: Mondays and Wednesdays 10:20am-11:30am

Collier Hall of Science, Room 200

Lab: Thursdays 8:30am-11:30am

Collier Hall of Science, Room 300

Required Textbooks: <u>Neuroscience: Exploring the Brain</u> – 3<sup>rd</sup> edition

By Mark F. Bear, Barry W. Connors and Michael A. Paradiso

Lippincott Williams and Wilkins

Still Alice

By Lisa Genova

<u>Course Description</u>: The study of neuroanatomy, neurophysiology and neuropathology; special emphasis on the functional aspect of brain organization; introduction to theories and research advances in the field of neuroscience will be presented through journal club and "Neuroscience in the News" activities. Laboratory includes gross anatomy and microscopic study of the central nervous system, reflex and sensory testing, computer assisted neurophysiology experimentation, computerized and radiographic study of the brain and a semester long behavior project.

Course Objectives: Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- 1) identify and discuss neuroanatomical structures and their related functions
- 2) appreciate the interrelationships among neurological structures
- 3) understand the various means through which neural transmission of information is achieved
- 4) realize the interrelationships among the central nervous system, peripheral nervous system and musculoskeletal system
- 5) become familiar with various imaging techniques in studying and identifying structures of the central and peripheral nervous systems
- 6) effectively discuss current advances in scientific research regarding various areas in neuroscience through journal club, book club and "Neuroscience in the news" activities
- 7) understand and discuss the symptoms, pathology, current therapies and research regarding neurodegenerative diseases such as Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, ALS, etc.

Grading: The grading system is as follows: (+/- will be administered as the professor deems appropriate)

A = 90 - 100

B = 80 - 89

C = 70 - 79

D = 60 - 69

Course Requirements: The student's grade will be based on the following:

E Requirements: The student's grade will be based on	the following:
Three written lecture exams	100 points each
Two laboratory exams	100 points each
Journal club presentation and participation	100 points
"Neuroscience in the News" presentation	100 points
and participation	
Neurotransmitter presentation	100 points
Behavior experiment	200 points
Brain Awareness Service Learning Assignment	100 points
e-Portfolio Assignment	50 points
Semi-comprehensive final exam	150 points
	1300 points

<sup>\*\*</sup> Both lecture material and reading assignments are fair game for lecture exams.

#### Expectations and Policy:

- a) <u>Attendance</u>: Regular lecture and lab attendance is expected. <u>No</u> make-up exams will be given unless you have an acceptable reason (family emergency, illness, etc). If an emergency should arise, you must notify me <u>prior to</u> the exam and <u>not</u> after. If you plan to miss lab please notify me in advance.
- b) <u>Cheating:</u> will not be tolerated. Students will be held to the highest standards as specified by the Moravian College Honor Code. Violations of this code will be handled in the most severe manner allowed by university policy.
- c) Reading Assignments: should be completed prior to lecture as well as lab.
- d) <u>Neuroscience in the News:</u> Each student will present some new information in the field of Neuroscience that has been mentioned in the news recently. A schedule of presentations will be posted on Blackboard once the semester begins. Presentations will usually take place on Wednesdays.
- e) Extra Help: If difficulties interpreting lecture or lab material arise, please contact me regarding tutoring sessions. *I will be more than happy to help!!*
- f) Cell Phone/Technology Policy: Please see attachment following course schedule.

Students who wish to request accommodations in this class for a disability should contact the staff of the Academic Support Center on the first floor of Monocacy Hall 610-861-1401. Accommodations cannot be provided until authorization is received from the Academic Support Center.

I look forward to introducing the field of Neuroscience to you. Best wishes for a great semester!

<sup>\*\*</sup> The final lecture exam is cumulative.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The "presentation / participation grade" is based on your participation during the journal club and "news" discussions, preparation for discussion and quality of presentation.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Presentations, assignments and behavior experiment will be discussed once the course is in progress.

# Lecture Schedule

Week of: Aug. 31	Topic Introduction to Neuroscience	Reading Assignment Chapter 1	
Sept. 7	Neurons and Glia	Chapter 2	
Sept. 14	Resting Membrane and Action Potentials	Chapters 3, 4	
Sept. 21/28	Synaptic Transmission and Neurotransmitter Systems	Chapters 5, 6	
Sept. 30	Exam 1 (Introduction through Neurotransmitter Systems)		
Sept. 28/Oct. 5	Structure of the Nervous System	Chapter 7	
Oct. 10-14	No Class - Fall Break		
Oct. 16-21	No Class – Society for Neuroscience Conference Lectures Provided Online Cranial Nerves and Chemical Senses	Chapter 8	
2.0		-	
Oct. 26	Somatic Sensory System	Chapter 12	
Nov. 2	Spinal Control of Movement	Chapter 13	
Nov. 4	Exam 2 (Structure of NS through Chemical Senses)		
Nov. 9	Rhythms of the Brain	Chapter 19	
Nov. 16	Brain Sex The Emotional Brain	Readings provided in class	
Nov. 23	Exam 3 (Central Nervous System Lesions)		
Nov. 24-29	Thanksgiving Holiday		
Nov. 30	Still Alice Discussion	Lisa Genova	
Dec. 7	Special Topics in Neuroscience		
Dec. 17	Final Exam at 8:30am (Topics TBD)		

# Laboratory Schedule

<u>Lab</u>	<u>Topic</u>				
Sept. 3	Sample "Neuro in the News" Microscopic Study of the Nervous System				
Sept. 10	Primary Literature Instruction Session Selection of Journal Club Articles Meet outside Reeves Library at 9:00am				
Sept. 17	Neurophysiology - Physio Ex.				
Sept. 24	Fall Convocation - meet in Collier 300 at 9:45am				
Oct. 1	Behavior Experiment - Positive Reinforcement Meet in Collier 300 followed by Animal Facility				
Oct. 8	Gross Anatomy of the Brain, Spinal Cord and Skull				
Oct. 15	Gross Anatomy of the Brain, Spinal Cord and Skull - Independent Review				
	BAW Service Learning Presentations				
Oct. 22	BAW Service Learning Presentations				
Oct. 22 Oct. 29	BAW Service Learning Presentations  Lab Exam 1				
Oct. 29	Lab Exam 1				
Oct. 29 Nov. 5	Lab Exam 1 Cranial Nerve and Special Senses Testing Somatosensory and Reflex Testing				
Oct. 29 Nov. 5 Nov. 12	Lab Exam 1  Cranial Nerve and Special Senses Testing  Somatosensory and Reflex Testing  Journal Club Presentation: Groups 1 and 2  Central Nervous System Lesions Problem Session				
Oct. 29 Nov. 5 Nov. 12 Nov. 19	Lab Exam 1  Cranial Nerve and Special Senses Testing  Somatosensory and Reflex Testing  Journal Club Presentation: Groups 1 and 2  Central Nervous System Lesions Problem Session  Journal Club Presentation: Groups 3 and 4				

<sup>\*</sup>Professor reserves the right to amend this syllabus as the course progresses  $^{\star}$ 

## Technology and the Downside of Multitasking

Recently, the abundance of cell phones, iPads, laptops and other devices has produced something known as the "problem of divided attention". Articles in the New York Times, Harvard Mental Health Letter and Scientific American Mind all summarize several studies of productivity in business and medical settings. Researchers found that after responding to email or text messages, it took people more than 15 minutes to re- focus on the "serious mental tasks" they had been performing before the interruption and in some cases, this initial mental task was completely forgotten. Other research has shown that when people attempt to perform two tasks at once (e.g., following what's happening in class while checking text messages), the brain simply cannot perform these tasks equally. The brain must abandon one of the tasks to effectively accomplish the other. So, multi-tasking is not an efficient or productive way to learn or retain information.

Overall, the human brain works best when focusing on a single thread of related thoughts. By being fully engaged with the pursuit, you may experience a number of positive effects, such as more pleasure, faster learning or greater productivity. Perhaps even all three!

For this reason alone you should avoid the problem of divided attention when you are in this class. However, there is another, equally important reason to only use technology in an appropriate manner during our academic time together. As technology-users, we often lose our senses when it comes to customs of polite behavior, and the result is that perfectly charming people may become incredibly rude.

So, for both these reasons, please turn off your cellphones or set them on silent/vibrate mode when you come to class. It is disrespectful for our activities to be interrupted by a ringing cellphone. Similarly, text messaging will not be tolerated in class. Any student found to be sending or checking text messages during class will be invited to make a choice either to cease the texting or leave the classroom.

Of course, you are welcome to bring your laptop and iPad to class and use them to take notes, access readings and slideshows, etc. You are not welcome to do social networking, check email, or otherwise perform non-class-related activities during our academic time together.

So, this is my best advice: If you are not using it to perform a task specifically related to what we are doing in class at that very moment, please put it away.

Thanks to Dr. C.A Finnegan, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign and Dr. M.C. Miller, Harvard Medical School