

ENGL 320 Z The Art of Poetry  
Fall 2014  
Wednesdays 6:30-9:30 p.m.  
Zinzendorf 103

Dr. Theresa A. Dougal  
Zinzendorf 301  
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REQUIRED TEXTS: J. Paul Hunter, *The Norton Introduction to Poetry* 9th ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2007.

Billy Collins, ed. *180 more: Extraordinary Poems for Every Day*. New York: Random House, 2005.

Admission ticket to Dodge Poetry Festival, Thurs., Oct. 23 (~\$20)

**COURSE OUTCOMES/OBJECTIVES:** In our day, the ability to "read" a poem--to fully respond to and appreciate it--is by no means a given. It is something many of us must learn, through attention to certain formal and thematic features of the genre, and through practice. Developing the ability and the inclination to read poetry is well worth our while because poetry opens us up to a wealth of human experience. Most poetry is, after all, the artistic expression of human feeling. In this course, our first objective is to improve our ability to read poetry--to understand how a wide variety of poetic texts work by considering such technical problems as tone, speaker, situation and setting, language, structure, sound, and form. We will look at poems in their biographical, historical, cultural, and literary contexts, to learn how poems come into being and the effect they can have on the world around them. Our second objective is to develop the ability to articulate our own experience of the poems we read by writing about them. Although writing poetry is not a requirement of this course, perhaps the expressiveness of the genre will inspire some of us to make our own attempt at invoking the Muses.

**COURSE METHOD:** The course will consist of some lecturing, a great deal of both class and group discussion, writing assignments, and two exams.

**EVALUATION:** Midterm (20%), final exam (20%), writing assignments (15%, 20%), homework assignments (15%), class attendance and participation (10%). Grade Scale: 93-100=A; 90-92=A-; 87-89=B+; 83-86=B; 80-82=B-; 77-79=C+; 73-76=C; 70-72=C-; 67-69=D+; 63-66=D; 60-62=D- . It is within the instructor's purview to apply qualitative judgment in determining grades for any assignments and for the final course grade.

**ATTENDANCE:** I expect you to attend class regularly and promptly, to have read, reread, and reread the poems, to have completed the writing assignment, and to be ready for discussion. I will read off your name at the beginning of each class, both to learn who you are and to keep track of your attendance. It is your responsibility to consult me with me if you are late or absent. Recurrent lateness will also result in a lower grade.

**CLASS DISCUSSION:** Because we all bring to our reading of poetry a variety of skills and insights, the success of this course will depend upon our willingness to share these skills and insights with one another. It is not always easy to talk about poetry, often because it evokes feelings that are deeply personal and thus difficult to express (that's one of the reasons why these feelings are so often expressed in poetry, rather than elsewhere). But the effort to do so will be worth it. I will count on everyone to try, regularly, to contribute something to the discussion. Your participation grade will reflect your regular, voluntary engagement in class discussion. Full attendance without such engagement will earn no more than a grade of C for participation.

**\*\*Unless otherwise directed, please turn off and put away all electronic devices during class.**

**\*\* Please check your Moravian College email at least once per day for communication relevant to this class.**

**\*\* Your final exam is on Wed. Dec. 10 at 6:30 p.m.; adjust your travel plans to accommodate that schedule.**

**WRITING ASSIGNMENTS:** For assistance in writing about poetry, you will read pages 623-644 of our anthology. Please consult these pages, as well as the attached “Rubric,” which will help you in constructing coherent, persuasive analytical essays – about poetry as well as other kinds of literature. Please come to see me if you have any questions.

**Report:** You will be required to choose and view one of several videos, on reserve, that focus on the work of individual poets. You will receive a handout detailing this assignment.

**NOTE:** Due dates for writing assignments are firm. If for some extraordinary reason you must be late, you need to talk to me. Late assignments automatically receive a lower grade.

Also, see “READING AND WRITING ASSIGNMENTS.”

**ACADEMIC HONESTY:** Cheating and plagiarism will not be tolerated. Plagiarism is the misrepresentation of someone else's work as your own. This includes such instances as quoting directly from a published work without giving the author credit (i.e. proper citation), inserting the author's words as your own, using or "borrowing" another student's work, buying a paper from a professional service, etc. It is your responsibility to be familiar with what constitutes plagiarism and, in the event of uncertainty, to ask in a constructive manner about a writing in question before it is due in a final version. You are also required to keep all note cards and rough drafts on papers and assignments until given a final grade for that course. Evidence of plagiarism and cheating will be dealt with in accordance with the college policy on academic honesty found in the Student Handbook. Please read this policy in its entirety. In the event of a suspected infraction – in fairness to your peers and the standards of the college – it is my job to send the materials in question to the Dean's Office at which time you are given the chance to provide your perspective on the matter.

#### **LEARNING SERVICE OFFICE:**

Students who wish to request accommodations in this class for a disability must contact Ms. Elaine Mara, assistant director of academic support services for academic and disability support, at the lower level of Monocacy Hall, or by calling [610-861-1401](tel:610-861-1401). Accommodations cannot be provided until authorization is received from the Academic Support Center.

**READING AND WRITING ASSIGNMENTS:** When I assign a chapter, read carefully the first part, which explains the new terminology and gives examples. When you move on to the specific poems I've assigned from the second part of the chapter, read and reread them carefully in the light of the new terminology. Whenever a poetry term is highlighted in the text, be sure to study its definition, using the chapter and the glossary at the back of the book.

Use the questions at the end of the poems to help you as you reread the poems. Some of these questions you must answer in writing, as indicated in brackets on the syllabus. Your answers should be full and thoughtful, and should always be in prose paragraph form unless a list is specifically indicated. Sometimes a minimum required word count is indicated. Ultimately, I'm looking for evidence that you've read the poem repeatedly and carefully, that you have thought long and hard about it, and that you have put a good deal of effort into answering the questions.

\*\*\*In the upper left corner of the assignment sheet, record your name and the date the assignment is due. With each answer, include the assignment #, the poet's name and/or “Suggestion” #, and a word count.

\*\*\*Your journal entries will be due at the start of each class, and if you have fulfilled the above requirements you will receive full credit for the entry. \*\*\* Since the journal is designed to enhance class discussion, entries submitted apart from class (due to an absence, even if the entry is submitted in advance) or at the end of class (unless typed) will receive no more than half credit.

I encourage you to read all of the poems in each section, even if they are not assigned. Although you might not have time to give them the close attention you give the assigned poems, reading them will help you better understand the topic of the chapter.

**Special Note:** There is no single, perfect interpretation of a poem. On the other hand, the more poetry one reads – with an awareness of and attention to various stylistic components – the better one becomes at coming up with a “good” interpretation and the more one enjoys the experience.

In addition to daily assignments, each student will be responsible for choosing and presenting on one poem from the *180 More* text. Details to be announced in class.

*In preparation for creating an English Major Portfolio in your senior capstone seminar, please save both digital and hard copies of your work for this class, including drafts with peer and instructor comments.*

**SCHEDULE OF ASSIGNMENTS:** Readings must be completed by the day on which they are listed. This schedule may be revised as the course progresses. I will announce changes in class. If you are late or absent, it is your responsibility to become informed of any changes.

**Week 1    Wed. Aug. 27    Introduction**

**Week 2    Wed. Sept. 3**    "POETRY: READING, RESPONDING, WRITING," pp. 1-16  
W. H. Auden [Stop all the clocks, cut off the telephone]  
William Shakespeare [Let me not to the marriage of true minds] [CD]  
Liz Rosenberg, "Married Love" (p. 7)  
W. B. Yeats, "A Last Confession"  
Sharon Olds, "Last Night"  
[1)Auden, 2)Yeats, 3)Suggestion #1 (100 words)]

**UNDERSTANDING THE TEXT**

"Tone," pp. 27-37  
Robert Hayden, "Those Winter Sundays" [CD]  
Eavan Boland, "The Necessity for Irony"  
Galway Kinnell, "After Making Love We Hear Footsteps"  
Pat Mora, "Elena"  
Kelly Cherry, "Alzheimer's"  
Seamus Heaney, "Midterm Break" (p. 11) [WEB]  
Alan Dugan, "Elegy"  
[4)Dugan, 5)Boland, 6)Kinnell, 7)Mora, 8)Cherry,  
9)Hayden + Suggestion #3 (250 words)]

*180 More*, pp. xiii-xxiii

Begin reading "Writing About Poetry, 623-644

**Week 3    Wed. Sept. 10**    "Speaker: Whose Voice Do We Hear?" pp. 68-79  
Gwendolyn Brooks, "We Real Cool" [CD]  
Audre Lorde, "Hanging Fire" [WEB]  
Judith Ortiz Cofer, "The Changeling"  
Sylvia Plath, "Mirror"  
Margaret Atwood, "Death of a Young Son by Drowning" (p. 71)  
Walt Whitman [I celebrate myself, and sing myself] [WEB]  
Henry Reed, "Lessons of the War: Judging Distances"  
[10)Brooks, 11)Lorde,12) Cofer, 13)Whitman]

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"Writing About Poetry, pp. 623-644 [reading should be completed by this date]

**Week 4 Wed. Sept. 17** "Situation and Setting: What Happens? Where? When?," pp. 93-105  
SITUATIONS  
Robert Snyder, "A Mongoloid Child Handling Shells on the Beach"  
Robert Browning, "My Last Duchess" (p. 329)  
Marilyn Chin, "Summer Love"  
Mark Strand, "Black Sea"  
[14)Snyder, 15)Chin, 16)Strand]

TIMES

William Shakespeare, [Full many a glorious morning have I seen]  
John Donne, "The Good-Morrow"  
Sylvia Plath, "Morning Song"  
Billy Collins, "Morning"  
Jonathan Swift, "A Description of Morning"  
[17)Plath, 18)Collins, 19)Suggestion #4 (200 words)]

PLACES

Mary Oliver, "Singapore"  
John Betjeman, "In Westminster Abbey"  
Derek Walcott, "Midsummer"  
[20)Betjeman, 21)Walcott]

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**Week 5 Wed. Sept. 24** "Language: Precision and Ambiguity," pp. 129-140  
Gerard Manley Hopkins, "Pied Beauty"  
William Carlos Williams, "The Red Wheelbarrow"  
E. E. Cummings, [in Just-]  
Mary Oliver, "Morning"  
William Carlos Williams, [This is Just to Say] [CD] [WEB]  
Ogden Nash, "Reflections on Ice-Breaking"  
Ogden Nash, "Here Usually Comes the Bride"  
Emily Dickinson, [I dwell in Possibility] [CD]  
"Picturing: The Languages of Description," pp. 153-155  
Nancy Willard, "The Snow Arrives After Long Silence"  
[22)Hopkins + Suggestion #1 (200 words), 23)Williams, 24)Cummings,  
25)Williams, 26)Nash ("Reflections"), 27)Willard]

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**Week 6**      **Wed. Oct. 1**    "Language: Metaphor and Simile, pp. 165-172  
Randall Jarrell, "The Death of the Ball Turret Gunner"  
John Donne, [Batter my heart, three-personed God . . . ]  
David Ferry, "At the Hospital"  
Anonymous, "The Twenty-Third Psalm"  
Amy Lowell, "Aubade"  
Greg Delanty, "The Blind Stitch"  
[28)Jarrell, 29)Donne, 30)Anon, 31)Delanty]

"Language: Symbol," pp. 183-191  
D. H. Lawrence, "I Am Like a Rose" (p. 189)  
William Blake, "The Sick Rose" (p. 190)  
Dorothy Parker, "One Perfect Rose" (p. 189)  
Roo Borson, "After a Death"  
Howard Nemerov, "The Town Dump"  
[32)Suggestion #4 (3 paragraphs + "generalizations"), 33)Borson]

**Report on poet due**

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**Week 7**    **Wed. Oct. 8**      Midterm  
Short class: Required attendance at Dodge Poetry Festival on Thurs. Oct. 23

**Fall Recess**

**Week 8**    **Wed. Oct. 15**    "The Sounds of Poetry," pp. 199-212  
William Shakespeare, [Like as the waves make toward the pebbled shore] [CD]  
Donald Justice, "Counting the Mad" (handout)  
Lewis Carroll, "Jabberwocky" (handout)  
James Merrill, "Watching the Dance"  
Gerard Manley Hopkins, "Spring and Fall: to a young child" [CD]  
Lee Ann Brown, "Foolproof Loofah"  
[34)Shakespeare, 35)Merrill, 36)Brown]

"Words and Music," pp. 219-220  
Willie Perdomo, "123<sup>rd</sup> Street Rap" [CD]  
John Lennon and Paul McCartney, "Lucy in the Sky with Diamonds" (handout)  
"Hallalujah" from "Shrek" (handout)  
[37)Perdomo]

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**Week 9****Wed. Oct. 22** "Internal Structure," pp. 231-242

Anonymous, "Sir Patrick Spens"

T. S. Eliot, "Journey of the Magi" (p. 537)

William Carlos Williams, "The Dance"

Gail Mazur, "Desire"

Denise Levertov, "What Were They Like?" (handout)

Roo Borson, "Save us From"

Percy Bysshe Shelley, "Ode to the West Wind"

[38)Suggestion #1 (identify scenes, summarize story – 200 words), 39)William,  
40)Borson]

"External Form," pp. 255-258

"The Sonnet," pp. 258-261

John Keats, "On the Sonnet"

Christina Rossetti, "In an Artist's Studio"

Edna St. Vincent Millay [What lips my lips have kissed, and where, and why]

Gwen Harwood, "In the Park"

Billy Collins, "Sonnet"

[41)Millay, 42)Collins, 43)Suggestion #1 (chart, mark + 200 words)]

"Stanza Forms," pp. 274-280

"The Way a Poem Looks," pp. 280-289

*180 More***Thurs., Oct. 23 Dodge Poetry Festival****Week 10 Wed. Oct. 29**

Dodge Poetry Festival discussion

"The Whole Text," pp. 290-295

W. H. Auden, "Musee des Beaux Arts" [CD] [WEB]

George Herbert, "The Collar"

Emily Dickinson, [My Life had stood-a Loaded Gun]

Robert Frost, "Design" [WEB]

Virginia Hamilton Adair, "Cutting the Cake"

D. H. Lawrence, "Piano"

[44)Auden + Suggestion #1 (250 words), 45)Herbert, 46)Dickinson + Suggestion  
#3 (250 words), 47)Adair]*180 More*

Discuss reports on poets

**Week 11**      **Wed. Nov. 5**    **EXPLORING CONTEXTS: READING POETRY IN CONTEXT,**” pp. 303-309

"Times, Places and Events"

Miller Williams, "Thinking about Bill, Dead of AIDS"

Dudley Randall, "Ballad of Birmingham"

Robert Hayden, "Frederick Douglass"

AI, "Riot Act, April 29, 1992" (handout)

[48)Assignment: Explain how the theme/details of each of these poems reflects its historical context (100 words each)]

"Construction Identity, Exploring Gender" [All of the poems, with particular attention to:

Marie Howe, "Practicing"

Paulette Jiles, "Paper Matches"

Liz Rosenberg, "The Silence of Women"

Eavan Boland, "Anorexic"

[49)Assignment: Explain how the theme/details of each of these poems reflect its cultural context (100 words each)]

"Literary Tradition as Context," pp. 382-383

"Echo and Allusion," pp. 383-389

"Poetic Kinds," pp. 389-391

"Haiku," pp. 391-396

"Poets on Poets: Imitation, Homage, Doubt," pp. 397-410

"Cultural Belief and Tradition," pp. 410-421

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**Week 12 Wed. Nov. 12** “Cultural and Historical Contexts: The Harlem Renaissance,” pp. 423-464  
 Arna Bontemps, “A Black Man Talks of Reaping  
 Countee Cullen, “Yet Do I Marvel” [WEB]  
     “Saturday’s Child”  
     “From the Dark Tower”  
 Angelina Grimke, “The Black Finger”  
     “Tenebris”  
 Langston Hughes, “The Weary Blues”  
     “The Negro Speaks of Rivers”  
     “I, Too”  
     “Cross”  
 Helene Johnson, “Sonnet to a Negro in Harlem”  
 Claude McKay, “Harlem Shadows  
     “If We Must Die”  
     “The Tropics in New York”  
     “The Harlem Dancer”  
     “The White House”  
 Jean Toomer, “Song of the Son”  
 James Weldon Johnson, “From the Preface to *The Book of American Negro Poetry*  
 Alain Locke, “From *The New Negro*”  
 Rudolph Fisher, *The Caucasian Storms Harlem*  
 W. E. B. Du Bois, *Two Novels*  
 Zora Neale Hurston, *How It Feels to Be Colored Me*  
 Langston Hughes, “From *The Big Sea*”  
 [50)Suggestion #1, 2, or 3 (300 words); 51)Suggestion # 4, 5, or 6 (300 words)]

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**Essay Due**

**Week 13 Wed. Nov. 19** "The Author's Work In Context: Adrienne Rich," pp. 339-341  
 “Adrienne Rich,” pp. 357-380  
 [52)Read Suggestions # 8-10. Keeping them in mind, address the following:  
 Identify some of the many ways in which Rich’s poetry reflects its context – including feminism, racism, and other cultural issues. Also, after reading Rich’s essays, comment upon what, for Rich, may have been some particular difficulties for female poets. For artists, in general? (300 words)]

Spoken-word poetry

Jon Spayde, “Who’s Afraid of Poetry” (Blackboard)

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**Week 14 THANKSGIVING RECESS**

**Week 15 Wed. Dec. 3** Students’ choice of poems  
 Review; evaluations