#### MORAVIAN COLLEGE

# CONSUMER BEHAVIOR Management 227

Fall, 2012 Dr. Gary Kaskowitz
PPHAC 102 216 Comenius Hall

M/W: 2:35 – 3:45 p.m. GKaskowitz@moravian.edu

610-861-1406

Office Hrs: M = 1:00 - 2:00 p.m.

W 10:30 - 11:30 a.m. Tu/Th: 3:00 - 4:00 p.m. Others by appointment

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

MGMT 227 discusses the psychology of consumers. Special attention will be paid to psychological research of consumers, as well as the impact of personality, learning, motivation, and perception on consumer decisions.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Upon successful completion of this course, the student should be able to:

- 1. Understand the impact of culture and societal roles on purchase behavior.
- 2. Understand the internal influences that impact individual purchase behavior
- 3. Understand individual and group decision processes that affect buying behavior.
- 4. Design customer-oriented marketing strategies based upon psychological and sociological principles of marketing.
- 5. Manage technology and information for effective consumer research and be able to use the World Wide Web for consumer identification and marketing purposes (both research and implementation).
- 6. Understand the role of research and analysis in consumer behavior and be able to make marketing decisions based upon data.
- 7. Understand the role of customer satisfaction and customer relationship management as it pertains to marketing and an organization's management.

# **REQUIRED TEXTS AND MATERIALS:**

Babin & Harris (2013). CB4. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. South-Western.

Additional readings in consumer behavior provided by the professor via URL links to web pages and databases, handouts in class, or articles from the library or other sources.

Blackboard will be used throughout this course as a means of communication and disseminating information to you. Please register as soon as possible. The passcode is "behavior."

## **RECOMMENDED READING:**

Kaskowitz (2010). Brand It Like Barack!, Dog Ear Publishing, Indianapolis, IN

#### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS:**

The course requirements are as follows:

- 1. <u>Mid-Term Examination</u> A mid-term examination will be required. This examination will consist of multiple-choice, essay and problem questions, which will be based on course content to that point. The organization, depth, and clarity of responses will be an important grading consideration.
- 2. **Final Examination:** A final examination will also be required. This examination will consist of essay questions and problems which will be based on the entire course content. The organization, depth, and clarity of responses will be an important grading consideration. The final exam date is noted on the course calendar.
- 3. <u>Chapter quizzes.</u> Each student will complete five (5) online quizzes corresponding to that week's reading assignment. The quizzes will consist of ten M/C items and will be made available on Blackboard the week it is due. All quizzes must be completed and submitted by 12:00 p.m. of the Sunday of the week that it is due (see schedule). *Late quizzes will NOT be accepted.* Students MAY use their books and/or notes to take the quiz, but MAY NOT use any other person in any way when taking the quiz. You will have twenty minutes to complete the quiz and will only have ONE attempt at it, so please do not attempt the quiz until you are prepared. Each quiz is worth 20 points.
- 4. <u>Consumer Journal</u>: Each student is required to maintain a personal, typed journal from the second to the thirteenth weeks of class (i.e., from 9/3/12 until 11/21/12). The journal should include one weekly entry describing a consumer behavior experience for each of the twelve weeks (i.e., twelve complete entries total). The experience described could be one that you participated in or observed. Each weekly entry should contain the following information: a detailed explanation of the consumer behavior experience and the relationship between the experience and relevant class topics (250-350 words for each entry). *The journal entries should*

follow the form of (1) state what you observed, (2) state how it relates to the course topic, and (3) state how a marketer in another industry could use this information in their business, not what was done by the marketer in the observation. Please do not repeat the observed topics. I may ask selected individuals to verbally discuss the contents of their journal, during the semester. The final journal, as well as a 500 word, typed summary memorandum, is due on the date noted in the course schedule.

- 5. <u>Consumer Interview and Analysis Project</u> Students will be formed into groups of 4-5 students each. Each group will be asked interview at least six people who use a legal product of your choice. Try to find at least one heavy user, one medium user and one light user of the product. Based on these interviews and secondary research, each group will develop a consumer behavior marketing strategy designed to address the questions outlined below.
  - a. Target Market
    - i. Describe the primary target market(s) for the product. Be sure to discuss the market in terms of the factors we discuss in class (e.g., demographics, cultural, social class, personality, motivation, etc.)
    - ii. Are there other potential markets you would recommend for this product? Be sure to discuss these in terms of demographics, psychographics, behavior, etc.
  - b. Consumer decision process
    - i. Discuss the information seeking and involvement level of the primary consumers for the product. What level of decision making are they in?
    - ii. What are the evaluation criteria consumers use in evaluating competing brands?
    - iii. How do consumers shop for the product category?
  - c. Recommendations for the company (if you have no recommendations for change, you must explain why you believe the current strategy is and will remain the best choice for the company)
    - i. Target market or positioning changes?
    - ii. Product decisions?
    - iii. Pricing decisions?
    - iv. Promotion decisions?
    - v. Placement decisions?
  - d. All support material must be included in appendices, including charts, graphs, diagrams, pictures, ads and CITATIONS/BIBLIOGRAPHY!!

### *The project will consist of two components:*

- e. *Written paper*: Students will thoroughly analyze the chosen company according to the above guidelines and write a 10-12 page (double-spaced) paper. The paper should address any managerial and ethical implications of the results (e.g., what would you propose to your management team about marketing to these consumers). Please do not include any real names in the report to respect confidentiality of the interviewees.
- f. During the last week of class, the individual/teams will *present their projects to the class with a PowerPoint presentation* (approximately 8-10 FOCUSED minutes, TBD) and discussion. A more thorough rubric regarding the paper and presentation will be delivered later in the semester.

All products being discussed must be approved by the instructor prior to conducting the interviews. This approval must be received no later than the date of the midterm.

*Special Notes*: Each individual/team is required to submit a project outline/analysis plan on the date noted in the course schedule. This document will consist of the names of the team members, the product that is being analyzed, and a well-defined plan for how the project will be completed. Failure to turn in this document on the date noted will result in a 10-point penalty for the project.

In addition, you are responsible for your own team management. This means that I do not expect to receive any e-mails/calls the last week of class telling me that "'so-and-so' isn't doing their fair share and we feel that he/she should not get any points." If you form a team and then subsequently develop problems within the team you have two options:

- 1. Live with it and carry on.
- 2. Teams may be severed based on unanimous agreement of all teammates. If a team is severed, the new sub-teams are still each responsible for all components of the project. In addition, in the case of the disbanding of a team, it is your responsibility to notify the instructor ASAP.
- 6. <u>Class attendance and participation</u>: Students are expected to attend class and participate in classroom discussions and exercises. A large portion of this course will consist of interactive exercises and games that you will be expected to participate in. If you know you will be absent from a class, please inform the instructor as soon as possible. In addition, homework assignments and in-class activities will be given throughout the semester. These will be based on the reading assignments and class instruction. Your responses should fully address the issue(s) raised in the questions and should reflect your understanding of the assigned readings. These assignments will serve as discussion for class and may be worked on in groups.

#### **GRADING:**

The final course grade will be determined as follows:

Mid-term Examination100 pts
Final Examination100 pts
Chapter quizzes (5 at 20 pts each)100 pts
Consumer Journal50 pts
Company Analysis Paper100 pts
Consumer Analysis Presentation25 pts
Attendance/Participation25 pts
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TOTAL500 pts

**Extra Credit:** While coming to class is a necessary component to success in this course, it is not sufficient. Even more important is the effort that you put forth. *Each student will be eligible to earn up to 15 "effort points"* for contribution to the class and our projects. These points will be distributed by

the instructor to students who are actively participating, leading, etc. Effort cards will be given to students throughout the semester for extra effort as deemed appropriate by the instructor and may be turned in for extra credit. It is the responsibility of the student to turn these completed cards into the instructor for redemption prior to the final exam or they will expire.

Consumer Behavior Olympics: The fun continues!! You too, can go for the gold. In addition to the assessment and effort points earned, it is possible to earn extra credit by participating in the 227 Olympics. Students will form five (5) teams the first day of class for competition. Throughout the semester teams will compete against each other on one or more events. At the end of the semester the teams will be rank-ordered and extra credit points will be assigned to all members of the winning team according to the following schedule:

Gold – 10 extra credit points Silver – 7 extra credit points Bronze – 5 extra credit points Participation award – 2 extra credit points

These extra credit points are in addition to the "effort points" outlined above.

## **GENERAL TEACHING PHILOSPHY:**

I believe that learning is primarily an internal process, and my job is to help provide stimulation and guide your thinking so that you can discover things for yourself. I believe that thinking and application of knowledge is crucial to learning and success in life. As such, I will not spend a lot of class time repeating the facts and definitions in the text, but instead will be asking you a lot of questions and engaging you in different experiential activities designed to make you think about and apply the course content. The questions I ask may seem rather basic at first, but the purpose is to show you how to integrate a new body of knowledge into the world you already know. Please don't be offended if some of the questions seem rather simple. They are meant to encourage you to think about how the course topics apply to you and the world. Therefore, I expect a very interactive class experience, one where we will all be asking and answering lots of questions.

I also expect that you will have read the textbook and any other materials that I provide to you for class discussion. I will not spend a lot of lecture time repeating facts and definitions from the text, but rather will focus the discussions on application and integration of the material into a broader context. While facts are necessary, they aren't necessarily interesting! I believe that you learn much more by understanding examples of success and failure and gleaning the key insights from these that can be applied to a multitude of situations. What this means to you is that if you have a specific question about a definition or example in the text, ASK!! If you don't ask me, I will assume that you have an understanding of the basic facts and will use that information as a springboard for learning.

**Special Note on Grading:** Quizzes and exams will be used to help assess your understanding and application of course content. Please do not fall into the trap of thinking that these will not be rigorous. Practice quizzes can be found on the textbook website which will familiarize you with examples of the type and wording of questions. Exams will be graded for complete and thorough responses. Merely providing a quick answer will get you an average grade at best. *If you want to excel in this course, you* 

must provide a deeper level of insight and analysis in your work. You must be able to support your answer, not just give an opinion. This support must draw from the book and lectures. For essay assignments, you must consider multiple options and defend why you chose the answer that you chose. If a topic is discussed in class, it is fair game for assessment. Due to time limits we are not able to cover all angles of the topic during class. This is what the textbook and your questions to me are for. Please be sure to review the text as well as your notes in preparation for quizzes and exams.

In general, you can expect that I will grade essays and other non-quiz work according to the following schedule:

- A Superior (wow! I wish I had said that)
- A- Outstanding (I would probably hire you)
- B+ Very good (you really know your stuff)
- B Good (way to go, better than most)
- B- Better than average (pretty good, could use some work, but pretty good)
- C+ Above average (better than your typical answer)
- C Average (okay, a typical student answer,...but is that all you really have to say?)
- C- Below average (really now, you could put some more thought into it)
- D Poor (It doesn't appear that you're really trying or you totally missed the point)
- F Failure (To be truthful, you should probably not consider Marketing as a career)

If you want a high grade in this class you must show consistent, thoughtful and well-explained work. Just doing the minimal assignment or providing a minimal answer will get you a C at best.

## **WRITING STANDARDS:**

Effective managers, leaders, and teachers are also effective communicators. Written communication is an important element of the total communication process. Moravian College recognizes and expects exemplary writing to be the norm for course work. To this end, all papers, individual and group, must demonstrate high-quality level writing and comply with the format requirements of the <u>Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association</u>, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. Careful attention should be given to spelling, punctuation, source citations, references, and the presentation of tables and figures. It is expected that all course work will be presented on time and error free. Work submitted online should follow standard procedures for formatting and citations.

## **POLICY ON ACADEMIC HONESTY AND PLAGIARISM:**

Academic integrity is central to the learning and teaching process. Students are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that will contribute to the maintenance of academic integrity by making all reasonable efforts to prevent the occurrence of academic dishonesty. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, obtaining or giving aid on an examination, having unauthorized prior knowledge of an examination, doing work for another student, and plagiarism of all types.

Plagiarism is the intentional or unintentional presentation of another person's idea or product as one's own. Plagiarism includes, but is not limited to, the following: copying verbatim all or part of another's written work; using phrases, charts, figures, illustrations, or mathematical or scientific solutions without citing the source; paraphrasing ideas, conclusions, or research without citing the source; and using all or part of a literary plot, poem, film, musical score, or other artistic product without attributing the work to its creator. Students can avoid unintentional plagiarism by following carefully accepted scholarly practices. Notes taken for papers and research projects should accurately record sources to material to be cited, quoted, paraphrased, or summarized, and papers should acknowledge these sources. The penalties for plagiarism include a grade of "F" on the work in question, a grade of "F" in the course. All acts of suspected plagiarism will also be reported to the College. Students are encouraged to review the student handbook (pgs. 51 - 56) for further clarification on academic honesty.

#### **Students with Disabilities:**

Students who wish to request accommodations in this class for a disability should contact Elaine Mara, assistant director of learning services for academic and disability support at 1307 Main Street, or by calling 610-861-1510. Accommodations cannot be provided until authorization is received from the Academic Support Center.

# **COURSE ASSIGNMENTS AND SCHEDULE\*:**

Date	Topic	Reading Due	Assignment Due
8/27/12	Course Intro		
8/29/12	Consumer Research Into	Ch. 1	
9/03/12	Labor Day		
9/05/12	Consumer Behavior Value	Ch. 2	
9/10/12	Perception	Ch. 3	
9/12/12			Quiz 1 due Sunday 9/16
9/17/12	Rosh Hashanah		•
9/19/12	Learning & Memory	Ch. 4	
9/24/12	Motivation & Emotion	Ch. 5	Quiz 2 due Sunday 9/30
9/26/12	Yom Kippur		•
10/01/12			Project approval form due
10/03/12	Midterm exam		Midterm
10/08/12	Fall Break		
10/10/12	Personality	Ch.6	
10/15/12			
10/17/12	Attitudes	Ch.7	
10/22/12			
10/24/12	Culture	Chs. 8 & 9	Quiz 3 due Sunday 10/28
10/29/12			•
10/31/12	Group Influence	Ch. 10	
11/05/12			
11/07/12	Consumers In Situations	Ch. 11	
11/12/12	Decision Making I	Ch. 12	
11/14/12	Decision Making II	Ch. 13	Quiz 4 due Sunday 11/18
11/19/12	Consumption to satisfaction	Ch. 14	•
11/21/12	Thanksgiving		
11/26/12	Consumer Relationships	Ch. 15	
11/28/12	Consumer Ethics	Ch. 16	Consumer Journal Due
			Quiz 5 due Sunday 12/2
12/03/12	Project presentations		Consumer analysis projects
			due
12/05/12	"		
12/12/12	Final Exam: 8:30 a.m.		Final Exam

<sup>\*</sup>Note: The schedule, topics and assignments outlined above are subject to change throughout the semester.