

Moravian College Astronomy—Earth Science 130

Spring Term 2011—Tuesdays/Thursdays 6:30 p.m. to 9:30 p.m.

Instructor: Gary A. Becker; **Phones:** Home- / Moravian-610-861-1476
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Web Page: www.astronomy.org

Moravian astronomy classes meet in the Astronomy/Geology lab, Room 106, in the basement of the Collier Hall of Science.

Required Texts: *Becker's Astronomy Survival Notebook* (copy supplied by instructor free of charge), *Universe: The Definitive Visual Guide*, General Editor, Martin Rees (Moravian College Bookstore) or sign out a copy from your instructor. Signed out books may not be marked up in any way. Students must also put together an **Astronomy Tool Kit**. The kit should include a calculator, a pen, several lead pencils, five different colored pencils (preferred-RYGBV), a good eraser, metric ruler, protractor, compass, a small flashlight or preferably a headlamp, an extra set of batteries, and binoculars (if you own or can borrow a pair). Don't buy binoculars. Bring your binoculars only if the night is clear. *Universe: A Definitive Visual Guide* does not have to be brought to class.

About this Syllabus: Consider this syllabus an evolving/working document to help to keep you and your instructor on track. There will be changes. Be more aware of the classes (CI) than the dates. The class numbers will be the order of my presentations. Planetarium programs will be more likely to fall on the indicated dates unless inclement weather causes problems.

Date	CI	Topics	Texts: BASN/UDVG
Jan-18	1	Getting Started: Course Syllabus and class routine, use of BASN, www.astronomy.org , What is Astronomy? Distill the word to its basic meaning. Test Your Visual Knowledge of Astronomy exercise.	Get your astronomy tool kit together. Borrow a pair of binoculars if you do not already own one.
Jan-22	2	Popular Misconceptions: Session one vocabulary quiz, Harvard University's Misconceptions Test (for fun), Astrology vs. Astronomy; Inverse Square Law, Earth, sun, moon relationships—seasons demonstrated (teacher/student), Traditions of the Sun web assignment.	BASN: Session 1 and 2 UDVG: pp 6-7.
Jan-25	3	Archaeoastronomy: Seasons lab introduced but completed as homework, Save Your People, Win That Girl completed in class, Light my Pole assignment due Feb. 1,	BASN: Session 2 and 3 UDVG: View from Earth, pp. 56-91. Read seriously.
Jan-27	4	At ASD Planetarium: Students carpool. Know where your team's pickup point is located. Introduction to the planetarium environment, seasonal effects from home and different latitudes, lunar phases, north circumpolar constellations.	BASN: Session 2 UDVG: Constellations, pp. 328-431 (N. Hem. only), Skim and enjoy.
Feb-1	5	Archaeoastronomy: The Long Road to Chaco: Astronomy of the Ancestral Puebloans, Mysterious Pueblo Bonito exercise, Stonehenge decoded if time permits.	BASN: Session 3 UDVG: Constellations, pp. 410-431 (N. Hem.). Skim and enjoy.

Date	CI	Topics	Texts: BASN/UDVG
Feb-3	6	At ASD Planetarium: Students carpool in teams. Altitude and azimuth, latitude and longitude, equatorial coordinate system, precession, time, celestial navigation lab, constellations.	BASN: Session 2 and 4 UDVG: Constellations, pp. 432-449 (N. Hem.). Skim and enjoy.
Feb-8	7	Lunar and Solar Eclipses: Basic eclipse terminology, repetition of eclipses, the saros, chasing eclipses, equatorial coordinate system lab or assignment, pp 98-99.	BASN: Session 6, get familiar with vocabulary. UDVG: Constellations, pp.450-467 (N. Hem.). Skim and enjoy.
Feb-10	8	At ASD Planetarium: Students carpool in teams. Demonstrations of parameters which influence eclipses, planetary motions, and configurations, constellations.	BASN: Session 6 UDVG: Constellations, pp. 468-485 (N. Hem.). Skim and enjoy
Feb-15	9	Telescopes: Knowing your telescope, economizing the size of telescopes, telescopes at a glance. Class starts 6:30 p.m. on rooftop observatory viewing Jupiter and the moon. Bring your binoculars. We might even try a class photo by moonlight if it's not too windy.	BASN: Session 5 UDVG: Exploring Space, pp. 80-111. Read two handouts on telescopes seriously.
Feb-17	10	EXAM on lessons 1-10: Student driven review for the first hour of class, two-hour exam limit.	Review necessary material in texts. Write out questions for discussion.
Feb-22	11	Introduction to the Solar System: Vocabulary list, graphical understanding of SS characteristics, SS characteristics, Invasion of the Sarbra People, angular momentum, Kepler's three laws (ellipses), sketch an orbit.	BASN: Session 7, review insert section. UDVG: SS, pp. 114-119.
Feb-24	12	Introduction to the Solar System: Universal gravitation, magnetic fields, volatile versus refractory materials, stellar birth, a possible sequence of events for the origin of the solar system, meteoritic science, calculating the mass of Jupiter.	BASN: Session 7, review insert section. UDVG: SS, pp. 114-119.
Mar-1	13	Comparative Planetology—The Earth: Atmosphere and its circulation; earthquakes, interior structure, and differentiation; plate tectonics, magnetic field, amount of volatiles contained within the Earth.	BASN: Session 8, review insert section. UDVG: SS, pp. 138-147.
Mar-3	14	Dark Sky Observing at Bill Jacob's Farm, Ghost Mountain: Arrive at the Jacob's Farm no later than 6:30 p.m. Dress Warmly. Bring binoculars if you have them. Tour of the constellations, view deep sky objects with telescopes, we'll also calculate the number of stars visible from Bill's farm. Rain/Snow dates: Mar. 22/24, Mar. 29/31, Apr. 5/7. Meet at 7:30 p.m. We will definitely get a clear night on one of these evenings.	BASN: Session 16 UDVG: Constellations, pp. 328-431 (N. Hem.), skim, enjoy—repeated from Jan. 28 readings.
M-6-12		SPRING BREAK!	

Date	CI	Topics	Texts: BASN/UDVG
Mar-15	15	Comparative Planetology—The Moon: Survival on the Moon, formation and evolution of the moon, lunar physical features, how the moon changes, Apollo: when we went to the moon if time permits.	BASN: Session 9, review insert section. UDVG: SS, pp. 148-159.
Mar-17	16	Comparative Planetology: Volcanism and cratering in the solar system; explore Venus via computer.	BASN/UDVG: Cumulative review of appropriate readings.
Mar-22	17	Mars: Explore Mars with a computer, physical features via remote sensing of the planet's surface, evidence for past and present water on Mars; Spirit, Opportunity, and Phoenix make their marks; Mercury and Venus possibly.	BASN: Session 10, review insert section. UDVG: SS, pp. 124-138, & pp.160-175.
Mar-24	18	Outer Solar System: Jupiter will never be a star, internal structure, magnetic field, atmospheric circulation, ring systems, focus on Saturn, interesting moons of the outer planets, dwarf planets.	BASN: Session 11, review insert section. UDVG: SS, pp. 176-203.
Mar-29	19	Small Solar System Bodies: Let's build a comet; anatomy of a comet, morphology, naming comets, great comets, meteors, meteor showers, meteorites and how they tell us about the early solar system, asteroid flybys.	BASN: Session 12 UDVG: SS, pp. 204-223.
Mar-31	20	EXAM on lessons 11-19: Student driven review for the first hour of class. Two-hour limit on the exam. If March 31 is the first clear night after the original Jacobs Farm observing date, the exam will be postponed until Apr. 5.	Review necessary material in texts. Write out questions for class discussion.
Apr-5	21	Day Star Sun: Observe the sun, 6:30 p.m. weather permitting—Collier rooftop; it's all about magnetism, "surface features," sunspot cycle, internal structure, proton-proton reaction, $E = mc^2$.	BASN: Session 13 UDVG: SS, pp. 120-123.
Apr-7	22	Stars: Basic characteristic of hydrogen burning stars, apparent and absolute magnitudes, parallax, distance modulus.	BASN: Session 14 UDVG: MW, pp. 230-245.
Apr-12	23	Stars: The nature of light, temperature, black body curves, colors of stars, Bohr atom, Kirchhoff's laws, fluorescence spectral lab.	BASN: Session 14 UDVG: MW, 246-261.
Apr-14	24	Stars: Spectroscopy quiz, absorption spectrum lab, construction of an H-R diagram.	BASN: Session 14 UDVG: Cumulative review of readings.
Apr-19	25	Stellar Evolution and the H-R Diagram: What does an H-R diagram tell us; luminosity classifications, using the H-R diagram as a tool for understanding distance, stellar birth, life, variable stars: intrinsic and eclipsing.	BASN: Session 14 UDVG: MW, pp. 270-289.
Apr-21	26	Stellar Evolution: Stellar old age, supernovae and the death of stars, white dwarfs, neutron stars, black holes.	BASN: Session 14 UDVG: MW, pp. 262-269.
Apr-26	27	The Fate of the Universe: Big Bang not really a bang; cosmic microwave background, dark matter, dark energy, open or closed universe?	BASN: Session 15 UDVG: MW, pp. 292-325.

Apr-28	28	Don't get your hopes up: TBA. There will be class for the normal amount of time. This is just a buffer to help make sure that all topics are covered or at least have a chance to be covered.	Review necessary material in texts. Write out questions for discussion.
May-3 FINAL NIGHT		EXAM on lessons 21-28: Same weight as the other exams. Student driven review for the first hour of class, two-hour exam limit.	Happy Summer! WE MADE IT!

Goals of the Course: Read “Moravian Student Foreword,” Astronomy Course Objectives, found in your copy of *Becker's Astronomy Survival Notebook*, pp. vi-vii. The course goals will also be discussed during the first class meeting.

Course Objectives from the Previous Instructor, Dr. Joseph Gerencher... Students will understand the basic elements of time, date, seasons, positional coordinates, and observed celestial motions, the appropriate methods by which celestial objects and systems are observed, studied, presented, and analyzed, the use of the telescope [and binoculars] for making astronomical observations, a reasonable sense of scale concerning sizes, distances, brightness, masses, speeds, forces, and processes application of appropriate fundamental scientific principles to study celestial objects and systems, and the interaction and evolution of celestial objects and systems through time. *Kindly consider these also. Gary A. Becker*

Determination of Grades: Refer to *Becker's Astronomy Survival Notebook*, pp. vii-viii.

Moravian's +/- policy with regards to grading will also be adhered to as noted below:

- A =>93%, A- =>89.5%<93%,
- B+ <89.5%=>87%, B <87% =>83%, B- =>79.5%<83%,
- C+ <79.5%=>77%, C <77% =>73%, C- =>69.5%<73%,
- D+ <69.5%=>67%, D <67% =>63%, D- =>59.5%<63%,
- F <59.5%

Students always have a right to know what their grades are. Students' grades will be available for inspection prior to or after class. Grades will never be posted.

Participation: If you have a question and do not ask it, you do yourself and me a disservice. Your chances of learning specific concepts are diminished, and I get a false sense of accomplishment, neither of which is good. **Your participation is genuinely encouraged and it will be rewarded in your grade.** It becomes boring if information is flowing from only one direction. **STUDENTS HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO HELP TO KEEP CLASSES INTERESTING.** This will help me to achieve at my greatest potential.

Attendance Policy: **Students will sign in when they arrive to class.** Students are expected to be in class on time (6:30 p.m.), in a state of preparedness, and attend all classes. Students will receive a bonus of 10 points if they are present for all classes. Pupils who miss a class will be expected to provide legitimate, written proof about why they were absent to avoid penalty. The excuse must be valid for the day of absence. If you skip out after the break, you receive no credit for the class. A penalty structure for missed classes without proof of absence will be as follows:

Classes Missed:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	EVENT	7	BLACK HOLE
Penalty Deduct:	+10	-1 +	-2 +	-4 +	-8 +	-16 +	-32 +	HORIZON	-64	OF DEATH
Total Penalty Applied		-1	-3	-7	-15	-31	-63		-127	--YOU FAIL--

Academic Honesty Policy: This will be followed as per the Moravian College Catalog 2010-2011, <http://www.moravian.edu/studentlife/handbook/academic/academic2.html>. Put in very Basic English: You cheat, you get caught, and you will fail.

Learning Disabilities: Any student who wishes to disclose a disability and request accommodations under the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) for this course should contact Mr. Joe Kempfer, Assistant Director of Learning Services for Disability support, 1307 Main Street (extension 1510). Accommodations cannot be provided until authorization is received from the office of Learning Services.

Cell Phones: **Turn off your cell phones when in class** unless you are using a cell phone and a peripheral device to take and transmit notes during class. Using an electronic device in class to look up information pertinent to the discussion and in a non-testing situation will be permitted. If you absolutely need to use your phone during class for a private communication, kindly inform me about this situation and leave the classroom to make your call. **I consider text messaging friends during class, just plain rude.** During breaks, cell phone use is permitted. **Consider the educational process to be similar to live theater. The actors and audience need to concentrate in order to understand the plot.**

Electronic Recording of Class Presentations is not permitted.

Food: Class time is not mealtime. Keep snacking to an absolute minimum unless it is a medical necessity. The preferred drink of choice is water, but I will be a little more lenient here. If you make a mess, you'll be responsible for cleaning it up!

Observation Sessions: From time to time class observations will be made from the Collier Rooftop Observatory. One class session will be devoted to observing at a dark site. Conditions can be windy and cold during the winter and spring. On clear nights, students should bring to class extra protection for the head and hands in addition to normal winter clothing worn during the cold season.

AND THE REST WE'LL MAKE UP AS WE GO ALONG... (If necessary)

*** BECKER'S ***

ASTRONOMY SURVIVAL NOTEBOOK

MORAVIAN COLLEGE STUDENT FOREWORD

ASTRONOMY, as the author teaches it, is a science elective designed for students who have always wanted to know more about the macrocosm that surrounds them. The major areas of focus include: a thorough understanding of the solar system and stellar evolution. Additional topics will incorporate astronomical misconceptions, archaeoastronomy, eclipses, navigation, time, instrumentation, observational techniques, relativity, the fate of the universe, and constellation identification. Current events in the field of astronomy, student preferences, and teacher preferences can dictate the manner in which topics are presented during the semester. After four decades of astronomy instruction, I have yet to be convinced of a prescribed methodology for maximizing teaching efficiency. Generally, college textbook writers arrange their order of development outward, starting with Earth-centered topics. This is how I will present the material, but I also believe that an instructor can fundamentally start anywhere within the discipline and teach a good course.

A basic reason why pupils choose to elect this course over other subjects is because of their access to the Allentown School District Planetarium located at Dieruff High School. Students living in an urban environment want to know more about the universe that surrounds them. Becoming even a little familiar with the nighttime sky increases the enjoyment of learning astronomy because the attained knowledge becomes more personal. A student can look up into the sky and see what she or he has learned.

The astronomy course that you will be taking is primarily designed for nonscience majors at the undergraduate college level or highly motivated, science-interested upperclassmen on the high school level. Although this astronomy course is mainly descriptive in nature, be prepared for some mathematics. Don't panic about this fact. We will get through it together. Keep a positive attitude, ask lots of questions when in doubt, and you will be on the fast track for success.

The Internet is an excellent tool for gaining valuable and particularly timely information about astronomy, but there is a catch. Much of the on-line material is incorrect or poorly written. To help with this dilemma, I have constructed a home page to be used along with this course and text. It can be accessed at www.astronomy.org. The links associated with *Astronomy*, *StarWatch*, *Programming*, *Astrophotography*, and *Resources* should prove particularly useful. I also recommend the online astronomy articles found in *Wikipedia*.

Thank you!

Gary A. Becker
January 15, 2011

*** BECKER'S ***

ASTRONOMY SURVIVAL NOTEBOOK

DESCRIPTION OF CURRICULUM: ASTRONOMY is a course designed for individuals who have always wanted to explore the universe around them. Topics of discussion will include: archaeoastronomy (astronomy of the ancients), instrumentation, eclipses of the sun and moon, the evolution and current status of the solar system, and the life and death of stars. Students will also gain familiarity with the night sky through planetarium demonstrations and assignments.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To provide students with an accurate up-to-date informational portrait of the science of astronomy.
2. To show the validity of the process of science in problem solving situations.
3. To demonstrate the interdisciplinary nature of astronomy as it relates to other branches of science, mathematics, and the humanities.
4. To provide students with the opportunity to become familiar with the many facets of the night sky through planetarium demonstrations and real time astronomical observations.
5. To provide the type of classroom experience in which a nonscience oriented individual feels that he or she has the opportunity to succeed.

GRADING PROCEDURE: Students' quarter grades will be determined by the number of points accumulated, divided by the total number of points possible. A participation grade will then be added to this numerical percentage to produce the final grade. Quarter grades will be accrued from the following criteria:

1. **Examinations:** There will be three examinations. The last test will occur on the night of the final exam. They will not be cumulative. The tests will be mainly objective in nature and compiled from classroom discussions. The exams will be difficult and because of their infrequency, each exam will carry a much greater weight in determining your final grade. Grades in an exam will always be scaled upward, if warranted. Grades will never be scaled down.
2. **Quizzes:** Numerous announced quizzes will be administered during the semester. Each quiz will be approximately 5-15 minutes in duration and usually consist of questions that will be answered in written form. Questions may include material that students must acquire from the Internet. Grades will never be scaled.
3. **Laboratory Exercises:** Laboratory exercises will be assigned to students as in class work and homework assignments. **Accuracy and clarity, as well as neatness**, will be used as criteria for grading purposes. When graphs are submitted for examination, the following weights will be assigned: accuracy (3/5th of grade), labeling (1/5th of grade), and neatness (1/5th of grade).
4. **Work that is late:** Generally work that is submitted late will receive a lower grade than work submitted on time. This could be as much as 50%. After one week, it's a zero.

5. **Absenteeism:** Students are responsible for making up all missed work when legally absent. Illegal absences will not be granted that privilege. Failure to complete assignments within a reasonable time will result in a grade of zero.
6. **Participation:** Meaningful participation will be acknowledged through additional credit that could significantly alter a student's grade. A student's grade, however, will never be lowered if he or she chooses not to participate in class discussions.
7. **Free Points:** Students can accumulate free points from the daily question and other exercises. These points are added only to the numerator of the final grade fraction.
8. **Notebook Information:**
 - a. Each student is required to keep a notebook containing all information that is given in class and any materials otherwise assigned. Your *Astronomy Survival Notebook* can serve this purpose.
 - b. Your *Astronomy Survival Notebook* should be brought to every class. It is your main text for the course.
 - d. Your notebook must be:
 - 1) Complete: It should include class lecture notes and PowerPoint/blackboard illustrations, handout sheets, work sheets, etc.
 - 2) Organized: Keep information of one topic separate from other topics and in order.
 - 3) Neat: Information must be neat and legible.
 - 4) Up-to-date: Your notebook may be checked at any time.
 - e. The replacement value of a lost textbook is \$15.00.
10. **Extra Credit** will be allowed only if a student's grade is a "C" or better. Permission from your instructor is required. Some suggestions follow:
 - a. Term paper: Please see grading the mini-term paper checklist.
 - b. An art project. Creative art projects should be sophisticated and astronomically accurate enough, that upon looking at them, the instructor will have no doubt in determining that they are the labor of a talented student. The project must be accomplished by a written explanation, including citations.
 - c. An oral presentation (15 minutes minimum)
 - d. Construction of an astronomical device or model
 - e. A systematic series of observations of the day or nighttime sky
 - f. An original short story with an astronomical theme
 - g. Your own suggestions as long as they relate to astronomy
11. **Semester Grades:** Scaled examination scores, quizzes, class participation, free points, notebook accuracy, and laboratory exercises will determine quarter grades. Participation could add as many as five percentage points to a final grade.

About Your Instructor:

Name: Gary A. Becker

Office phone: Home: / Moravian Office: 610-891-1476
 E-mail: garyabecker@gmail.com or garyabecker@moravian.edu
 Home Page: www.astronomy.org
 Education: William Allen High School (1968), BS, Kutztown University (1972)
 MA, West Chester University (1984)
 Hobbies: Astronomy, photography/astrophotography, writing, traveling
 Memberships: American Astronomical Society, International Planetarium Society, Lehigh
 Valley Amateur Astronomical Society, Inc.

Personal Philosophy of Education: The educational process should be enjoyable. Ideally, pupils should want to attend classes because of their own innate curiosities. Teachers should try to create a classroom in which the student feels emotionally at ease while at the same time he or she is being academically challenged.

Student Responsibilities: Students should make an honest attempt to grasp the lessons and homework assignments. In class he or she should play an aggressive role in trying to gain familiarity with the subject material. Most importantly, a student should be honest with himself, his peers, and his teachers. In other words, no B.S., please!

Your *Astronomy Survival Notebook* and **Astronomy Took Kit** should be brought to each class.

FORMULA FOR SUCCESS:

1. **Complete the exercises in your *Astronomy Survival Notebook*.** Skim through the chapters before they are discussed in class, so that you will know what your teacher considers important.
2. **Use your text, libraries, the Internet, and astronomy instructor as resource avenues.** Your astronomy instructor is ready and willing to assist you in any reasonable manner to help your progress in this course. He enjoys his subject and wants you to succeed.
3. **Possess some mathematical skills** (at least algebra).
4. **Study** for exams over a period of several days.
5. **Participate** in classroom activities, take notes, and ask questions, when in doubt.
6. **Complete assignments on time** and laboratory exercises in a neat and orderly fashion.
7. **Attend class** regularly. You miss class; you miss out!
8. **Kindly consider practicing The Golden Rule: *Do unto others as you would have others do unto you.*** Treat your peers and instructor with respect, and your teacher will have no trouble returning that same respect to you.
9. **The Moravian College *Official Code of Conduct* applies to all students, but especially to those who feel that cooperation, responsibility, respect, and tolerance ARE NOT important to the educational process. Kindly remember that EDUCATION IS NOT A DEMOCRACY! Be the best that you can be, and you'll make me the best that I can be. We'll have a great experience while learning astronomy together.**

NEED HELP? Please feel free to stay after class if you need extra help. If you are ill for several days, it would be to your advantage to contact Gary A. Becker to see what you have missed. I can be reached at garyabecker@gmail.com or garyabecker@moravian.edu.

MINI-TERM PAPER
 (extra credit or as assigned)

1. Subject: Any topic that has a direct application to astronomy.
2. Length: Two to three pages (500-750 words).
3. Format: Microsoft Word, New Times Roman font, 14 point, double spaced, one-inch margins, bibliography and footnotes where applicable (not included in page count).
4. Weight: 25 points.
5. Grading: See below.
6. *StarWatch* articles: Must fit template, New Times Roman font, 10 point, no exceptions.

Name _____ Date _____

Title of Paper _____

Grade: 25 pts. - _____ +/- _____ = _____

Checklist Special Considerations Final Grade

DETERMINATION OF GRADE

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CLARITY AND ACCURACY:

1. Material organized improperly ----- _____
 2. Information does not make sense ---- _____
 3. Out of date information ----- _____
 4. Incorrect facts, repetitive ----- _____
 5. Incomplete explanations----- _____
 6. No introduction --No conclusion----- _____
 7. Proofreading needs improvement----- _____
- Total point value equals 15 ----- _____

ENGLISH:

8. Spelling errors-- Capitalization ----- _____
 9. Grammar-Punctuation----- _____
 10. Awkward sentences ----- _____
 11. Bibliography style incorrect ----- _____
 12. Footnote needed or style incorrect -- _____
- Total point value equals 5----- _____

NEATNESS:

13. Title page missing. ----- _____
 14. Paper appears sloppy ----- _____
 15. Paper not double-spaced ----- _____
 16. Paper not typed ----- _____
- Total point value equals 5----- _____

Special Considerations:

ASTRONOMY CLASS ASSIGNMENT AND ACTIVITY SHEET

Due Date	Activity or Assignment

MORAVIAN STUDENTS: PLANETARIUM/OBSERVING FIELD TRIP DATES

Bus will meet students near flagpole on Turner Street.

- 1. Date _____ Depart _____ Return _____
- 2. Date _____ Depart _____ Return _____
- 3. Date _____ Depart _____ Return _____
- 4. Date _____ Depart _____ Return _____
- 5. Date _____ Depart _____ Return _____

MORAVIAN COLLEGE
STUDENT INFORMATION SHEET

Today's Date _____

Name _____ Phone _____

E-mail address _____ Student ID Number _____

Major _____ Fresh/Sophomore/Junior/Senior Age _____ Access to a car? Y / N

Hobbies or special interests? _____

Present or proposed career? _____

Reasons for taking this course? _____

Anything special that you would like to learn in astronomy? _____

What qualities do you like to see in a teacher? _____

Check the following math courses that you have complete including those in which you are currently enrolled:

_____ Algebra I _____ Algebra II _____ Algebra III _____ Geometry
_____ Trigonometry _____ Analytical Geometry _____ Calculus _____ Computer Science

Specify other math courses not included above: _____

Specify your attitude towards math: _____

