## Microbiology for the Health Sciences BIOL 206 Spring 2011

**Instructor:** Dr. Frank T. Kuserk

305 Collier Hall of Science

Office: (610) 861-1429; Home (215) 368-2593

e-mail: kuserk@moravian.edu

Office Hours: MWF 10:00 AM – 11:30 AM or by appointment

**Lecture Classroom**: 335 Pricilla Payne Hurd Academic Complex

MWF 2 (8:55 AM-9:45 AM)

**Laboratory:** 300 Collier Hall of Science

L-A: 1:15 PM-2:45 PM L-B: 2:45 PM-4:15 PM

**Course Description:** Microbiology involves the study of microorganisms, literally those

organisms such as bacteria, viruses, fungi, algae and protozoa that are too small to be seen clearly by the naked eye. This, however, would be a monumental task to perform within the time limits of one semester. Therefore, we will primarily restrict ourselves to the study of bacteria and viruses during this course. Even then, we will only be able to scratch the surface. Broad in its scope, this course will introduce you to the taxonomy, evolution, morphology, physiology, ecology and behavior of microorganisms. We will pay particular attention to the nature of infectious organisms in causing disease and how the human body fights these foreign invaders. I

hope that you will find our journey exciting!

**Course Objectives:** Upon completion of this course students will be able to

demonstrate:

- Knowledge of basic concepts in microbiology, including understanding the dynamic nature of host-microbe interactions in causing infectious disease and the importance of host defenses in the disease process
- 2) Ability to make a scientific argument & support it with appropriate examples or scientific justification
- 3) Knowledge of and ability to apply the scientific process
- 4) Ability to find, evaluate, & use published scientific information
- 5) Ability to objectively analyze and interpret data and to use other qualitative and quantitative microbiological techniques
- 6) Competence in scientific writing and oral communication
- 7) Ability to work together in teams
- 8) Ability to integrate concepts within and among disciplines of science
- 9) Understanding of the relevance of microbiology to society

## **Required Texts:**

Talaro, Kathleen Park. 2009. *Foundations in Microbiology* (7<sup>th</sup> edition). McGraw-Hill, Boston (ISBN: 978-0-07-337522-9).

Pierce, Burton E. and Michael J. Leboffe. 2005. *Exercises for the Microbiology Laboratory* (3<sup>rd</sup> edition). Morton Publishing Co., Englewood, CO (ISBN: 0-89582-657-7).

#### **Grading:**

The grading system is as follows:

| A                                       | =        | 93.00-100.00   | C  | = | 73.00-76.99     |
|---|----------|----------------|----|---|-----------------|
| A-                                      | =        | 90.0-92.99     | C- | = | 70.00-72.99     |
| B+                                      | =        | 87.00-89.99    | D+ | = | 67.00-69.99     |
| В                                       | =        | 83.00-86.99    | D  | = | 63.00-66.99     |
| B-                                      | =        | 80.00-82.99    | D- | = | 60.00-62.99     |
| C+                                      | =        | 77.00-79.99    | F  | = | 59.99 and below |
|   |          |                |    |   |                 |
| Lectu                                   | re Exam  | n 1            |    |   | 100 points      |
| Lectu                                   | re Exam  | 1 2            |    |   | 100 points      |
| Lectu                                   | re Exam  | 1 3            |    |   | 100 points      |
| Lectu                                   | re Exam  | 4 (Final Exam) |    |   | 100 points      |
| MMW                                     | VR Proje | ect & Report   |    |   | 100 points      |
| Laboratory Question Sheets I            |          |                |    |   | 50 points       |
| Laboratory Question Sheets II 50 points |          |                |    |   | 50 points       |
| Laboratory Midterm Exam                 |          |                |    |   | 50 points       |
| Laboratory Final Exam                   |          |                |    |   | 50 points       |
| Laboratory Attendance                   |          |                |    |   | 50 points       |
|   | •        |                |    |   | 750 points      |
|   |          |                |    |   | -               |

It is within the instructor's purview to apply qualitative judgment in determining grades for an assignment or for the course.

#### **Class Attendance:**

It has been my experience that students who do poorly in this course usually have numerous absences. I strongly suggest that you attend and participate in all lecture sessions unless you have a valid reason not to. I will not specifically maintain lecture attendance records. However, if I detect that you have excessive absences or are habitually late I will speak with you in private. You are still responsible for any material covered in lecture during an absence. An absence on an examination day will require either prior permission from me or a suitable excuse from the Health Center (or physician) or Dean of Students Office before a make-up is given.

Laboratory sessions, because they involve hands-on experiences that cannot be mastered effectively without performing them, are especially critical to gaining an understanding of basic concepts and techniques and are not excusable. Therefore, I will keep a record of your laboratory attendance. There are 26 lab sessions this semester. Each lab session is worth 2 points so you can miss one session and still earn the maximum 50 points. You can

earn a bonus of 2 points by attending the remaining session. Laboratory make-up sessions are not available. You are still responsible for any material that you miss while absent from lab.

### **Course Guidelines:**

All assignments are due on date on the date indicated on the syllabus. Late work will be penalized.

All students are expected to follow the principles of <u>academic honesty</u> as set out in the policies of Moravian College. See the Student Handbook for details. Any and all written work must be done in your own words (with the exception of direct quotations which are clearly indicated as such), and written work must include proper citations indicating the sources for any ideas, concepts, facts, or other information derived from others, whether or not you have restated it in your own words. Any cases of suspected cheating or plagiarism will be referred to the Academic Affairs Office. Academic dishonesty may result in a failing grade in the course.

In case of any crisis or emergency, or an extended absence from class, you must inform me directly, through Learning Services or the Academic Dean's Office.

Students who wish to request accommodations in this class for a disability should contact Mr. Joe Kempfer, Assistant Director of Learning Services for Disability Support, 1307 Main Street (extension 1510). Accommodations cannot be provided until authorization is received from the office of Learning Services.

These guidelines are intended for the benefit of the students as far as clarification of my expectations for the course; however, in exceptional circumstances I reserve the right to exercise discretion in the application of these guidelines to individual cases or to refer a particular case to the Academic Dean if necessary.

This syllabus is subject to change if necessary. Written and/or oral notification of any changes will be provided.

**Classroom Expectations:** Respect for others' answers and views.

Disruptive behavior during class will result in your dismissal from the class the first time, after that, disciplinary action will be taken.

Cell phones need to be turned to OFF and put away in a purse or bookbag during class. Use of cell phones in any way during class will result in dismissal from class.

Non-alcoholic drinks and non-odiferous snacks are allowed in class; other odiferous food is not.

If you arrive late, be respectful by not disrupting a class already in progress.

# Microbiology for the Health Sciences Lecture Schedule Spring 2011

| Day          | & Date |    | Topic Tala                               | ro Chapter        |
|--------------|--------|----|--|-------------------|
| M            | Jan.   | 17 | The Main Themes of Microbiology          | 1                 |
| W            |        | 19 | The Main Themes of Microbiology          | 1                 |
| F            |        | 21 | Procaryotic Cell Structure & Function    | $2^{1}, 4$        |
| M            |        | 24 | Procaryotic Cell Structure & Function    | $2^1, 4$          |
| W            |        | 26 | Procaryotic Cell Structure & Function    | $2^{1}, 4$        |
| F            |        | 28 | Eucaryotic Cells & Microorganisms        | 5 (pp. 121-132)   |
| M            |        | 31 | Eucaryotic Cells & Microorganisms        | 5 (pp. 121-132)   |
| W            | Feb.   | 02 | Introduction to Viruses                  | 6                 |
| F            |        | 04 | Introduction to Viruses                  | 6                 |
| M            |        | 07 | Introduction to Viruses                  | 6                 |
| $\mathbf{W}$ |        | 09 | Exam 1                                   | $1, 2^1, 4, 5, 6$ |
| F            |        | 11 | Microbial Nutrition, Ecology & Growth    | 7                 |
| M            |        | 14 | Microbial Nutrition, Ecology & Growth    | 7                 |
| W            |        | 16 | Microbial Control: Physical Methods      | 11                |
| F            |        | 18 | Microbial Control: Physical Methods      | 11                |
| M            |        | 21 | Microbial Control: Chemical Methods      | 11                |
| W            |        | 23 | Microbial Control: Chemical Methods      | 11                |
| F            |        | 25 | Chemotherapy                             | 12                |
| M            |        | 28 | Chemotherapy                             | 12                |
| W            | Mar.   | 02 | Chemotherapy                             | 12                |
| $\mathbf{F}$ |        | 04 | Exam 2                                   | 7, 11, 12         |
| M            |        | 07 | NO CLASS: Spring Break                   |                   |
| W            |        | 09 | NO CLASS: Spring Break                   |                   |
| F            |        | 11 | NO CLASS: Spring Break                   |                   |
| M            |        | 14 | Infection & Disease                      | 13                |
| W            |        | 16 | Infection & Disease                      | 13                |
| F            |        | 18 | Epidemiology                             | 13                |
| M            |        | 21 | Host Defenses                            | 14                |
| W            |        | 23 | Host Defenses                            | 14                |
| F            |        | 25 | Specific Immunity & Immunization         | 15                |
| M            |        | 28 | Specific Immunity & Immunization         | 15                |
| $\mathbf{W}$ |        | 30 | Exam 3                                   | 13, 14, 15        |
| F            | Apr.   | 01 | Cocci of Medical Importance              | 18                |
| M            |        | 04 | Cocci of Medical Importance              | 18                |
| W            |        | 06 | Gram-Positive Bacilli of Med. Importance |                   |
| F            |        | 08 | Gram-Negative Bacilli of Med. Important  |                   |
| M            |        | 11 | Gram-Negative Bacilli of Med. Important  | ee 20             |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> I assume that you have already studied much of what is in Chapter 2 in previous courses. However, since it covers the basic chemistry of life it is important that you review this chapter. Questions from material in this chapter will appear on the first exam.

| W | 13 | Miscellaneous Bacterial Diseases | 21 |
|---|----|----------------------------------|----|
| F | 15 | Miscellaneous Bacterial Diseases | 21 |
| M | 18 | DNA Viral Diseases               | 24 |
| W | 20 | DNA Viral Diseases               | 24 |
| F | 22 | NO CLASS: Easter Break           |    |
| M | 25 | NO CLASS: Easter Break           |    |
| W | 27 | RNA Viral Diseases               | 25 |
| F | 29 | RNA Viral Diseases               | 25 |

Final Exam: Tuesday, May 3 @ 8:30AM 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 25

# Microbiology for the Health Sciences Laboratory Schedule Spring 2011

| Date |         |               | Laboratory Exercise   |
|------|---------|---------------|---|
| W    | Jan. 19 | Do:<br>Set up | Exercise 1-1 (Nutrient Agar & Nutrient Broth Preparation) : Exercise 2-1 (Ubiquity of Microorganisms)   |
| F    | Jan. 21 | NO LA         | AB  |
| W    | Jan. 26 | Read:         | Exercises 1-1, 2-1 : Exercise 1-2 (Common Aseptic Transfers and Inoculation Methods)  |
| F    | Jan. 28 | Read: Do: Do: | Exercises 1-2 Exercise 3-1 (Introduction to the Light Microscope) Exercise 3-2 (Calibration of the Ocular Micrometer) Assignment: Read Talaro, Chapter 3  Exercise 2-2 (Colony Morphology) Exercise 3-3 (Examination of Eukaryotic Microbes)  |
| W    | Feb. 04 | Do:           | Exercise 3-6 (Gram Stain) Exercise 3-7 (Acid-Fast Stains)   |
| F    | Feb. 04 | Do:           | Exercise 3-8 (Capsule Stain) Exercise 3-9 (Endospore Stain) Examination of Bacterial Flagella   |
| W    | Feb. 09 | Set up        | Exercise 2-5 (Evaluation of Media) Exercise 2-9 (Anaerobic Jar) Exercise 2-10 (Effect of Temperature on Growth) Exercise 2-12 (The Effect of Osmotic Pressure on Growth)  |
| F    | Feb. 11 | Read:         | Exercises 2-5, 2-9, 2-10, 2-12  |
| W    | Feb. 16 | Set up        | Exercise 4-1 (Mannitol Salt Agar) Exercise 4-2 (Phenylethyl Alcohol Agar) Exercise 4-3 (Desoxycholate Agar) Exercise 4-4 (Endo Agar) Exercise 4-5 (Eosin Methylene Blue Agar) Exercise 4-6 (MacConkey Agar) Exercise 4-7 (Hektoen Enteric Agar) Exercise 4-8 (Xylose Lysine Desoxycholate Agar) |

| F | Feb. 18 | Read: Exercises 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8   |
|---|---------|--|
| W | Feb. 23 | Review for Laboratory Mid-term Exam  |
| F | Feb. 25 | Laboratory Mid-Term Exam<br>Laboratory Question Sheets I Due   |
| W | Mar. 02 | Set up: Exercise 5-2 (Phenol Red Broth) Exercise 5-4 (Methyl Red and Voges-Proskauer Tests) Exercise 5-5 (Catalase Test) Exercise 5-6 (Oxidase Test) Exercise 5-7 (Nitrate Reduction Test) Exercise 5-8 (Citrate Test) Exercise 5-10 (Decarboxylation Test) Exercise 5-11 (Phenylalanine Deaminase Test) |
| F | Mar. 04 | Read: Exercises 5-2, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 5-7, 5-8, 5-10, 5-11   |
| W | Mar. 09 | NO LAB: Spring Break   |
| F | Mar. 11 | NO LAB: Spring Break   |
| W | Mar. 16 | Set up: Exercise 5-13 (Starch Hydrolysis)  Exercise 5-14 (Urease Tests)  Exercise 5-15 (Casease Test)  Exercise 5-16 (Gelatinase Test)  Exercise 5-19 (SIM Medium)  Exercise 5-20 (Triple Sugar Iron Agar)   |
| F | Mar. 18 | Read: Exercises 5-13, 5-14, 5-15, 5-16, 5-19, 5-20   |
| W | Mar. 23 | Set up: Exercise 5-25 (Blood Agar) Exercise 5-26 (Coagulase Tests) Exercise 5-27 (Motility Test) Exercise 5-28 (Bacterial Unknowns Project: Enterotube II)   |
| F | Mar. 25 | Read: Exercises 5-25, 5-26, 5-27, 5-28   |
| W | Mar. 30 | Set up: Exercise 6-1 (Standard Plate Count)  |
| F | Apr. 01 | Instructions for Epidemiology Project: CDC's MMWR  |
| W | Apr. 06 | Set up: Exercise 2-14 (Measuring Disinfectant Effectiveness) Exercise 2-15 (Antimicrobial Susceptibility Test)   |
| F | Apr. 08 | Read: Exercises 6-1, 2-14, 2-15  |
| W | Apr. 13 | Set up: Exercise 7-1 (Membrane Filter Technique)<br>Exercise 7-9 (Snyder Test)   |

| F | Apr. 30 | Laboratory Final Exam<br>Laboratory Question Sheets II Due        |
|---|---------|---|
| W | Apr. 28 | Review for Laboratory Final Exam<br>Laboratory Cleanup & Checkout |
| F | Apr. 22 | NO LAB: Easter Break  |
| W | Apr. 20 | MMWR Project Due  |
| F | Apr. 15 | Read: Exercises 7-1, 7-9  |