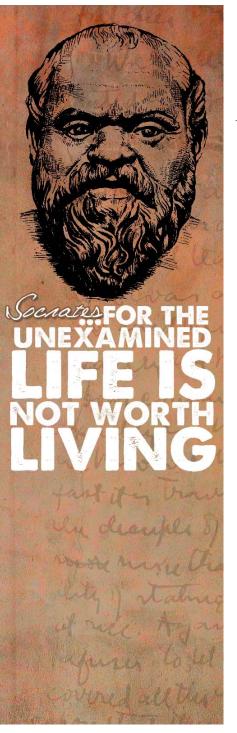


Political Science 120, Fall 2010 Introduction to Political Thinking

> A: Tuesdays & Thursdays 8:55-10:05 a.m. B: Tuesdays & Thursdays 10:20-11:30 a.m.

> > Professor Haddad Comenius 112 (610) 861-1559

Office Hours: Wednesdays 4:00-5:00 p.m. Thursdays 3:00-4:00 p.m. and by appointment



Welcome to Political Science 120. This introductory course offers students six key texts that have shaped the history of political ideas: Plato's Apology and Crito (circa 399 B.C.E.), Niccolò Machiavelli's The Prince (1532), Frantz Fanon's The Wretched of the Earth (1961), Hannah Arendt's Eichmann in Jerusalem (1963), and Michel Foucault's Discipline and Punish (1975). The questions we will ask of these texts are classic ones such as the following: What should we do? Who should rule? What should be the legitimate limits of political or state power? How should we encounter one another? and also How should we arrange our lives together? These questions share a concern for norms. The emphasis falls on one recurring word: should. This means that normative political theory investigates situations in which knowing the facts will not suffice. Normative theory must address unclear, conflictual, or otherwise complex situations. This means that students of political theory must engage obligations and values as explicit sites of inquiry. To do this, we must attend to our texts with care. I invite you to find the connections between texts that have held the attention of political theorists over time and your present day experience of the personal and the political. True to the liberal arts tradition, our group will engage in close readings of the text as well as argumentative discussion. This course satisfies the Ultimate Questions (M3) requirements of the Learning in Common Curriculum (LinC) and is required for all Political Science majors.

"You are wrong if you believe that by killing people you will prevent anyone from reproaching you for not living in the right way." – Plato

FOR POLITICS IS NOT LIKE THE NURSERY; IN POLITICS OBEDIENCE AND SUPPORT ARE THE SAME.

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Tuesday, August 31	Introduction		
Thursday, September 2	□ Plato, Apology		
Tuesday, September 7	Apology and Crito		
Thursday, September 9	Examination in class		
Tuesday, September 14	□ Niccolò Machiavelli, <i>The Prince</i> , Chronology, Map, Dedicatory Letter, and Chapters I to V		
Thursday, September 16	□ The Prince, Chapters VI to IVX		
Tuesday, September 21	□ The Prince, Chapters XV to XXIV		
Thursday, September 23	Convocation at 10:20 a.m.		
	120 A and B will attend this event. 120 B: Please check in with me so I can record		
	your attendance.		
Tuesday, September 28	□ The Prince, Chapters XXV and XXVI		
	The Prince, Appendix		
	Machiavelli's Letter of December 10 1513		
Thursday, September 30	Midterm examination in class		
Tuesday, October 5	□ Frantz Fanon, <i>The Wretched of the Earth</i> , Chapter I: "On Violence"		
Thursday, October 7	□ The Wretched of the Earth, Chapter II: "Grandeur and Weakness of Spontaneity"		
	Fall recess		
Thursday, October 14	□ <i>The Wretched of the Earth</i> , Chapter III: "The Trials and Tribulations of National Consciousness"		
Tuesday, October 19	□ The Wretched of the Earth, Chapter IV: "On National Culture"		
Thursday, October 21	□ The Wretched of the Earth, Chapter V: "Colonial War and Mental Disorders"		
	□ The Wretched of the Earth, Conclusion		

"And just as you supported and carried out a policy of not wanting to share the earth with the Jewish people and the people of a number of other nations—as though you and your superiors had any right to determine who should and should not inhabit the world—we find that no one, that is, no member of the human race can be expected to want to share the earth with you. This is the reason, and the only reason, you must hang."—Hannah Arendt

WE SHOULD ADMIT, RATHER, THAT **POWER PRODUCES KNOWLEDGE (AND** NOT SIMPLY BY **ENCOURAGING IT BECAUSE IT SERVES POWER OR BY APPLYING IT BECAUSE** IT IS USEFUL); THAT **POWER AND KNOWLEDGE DIRECTLY** IMPLY ONE ANOTHER; THAT THERE IS NO **POWER RELATION** WITHOUT THE CORRELATIVE **CONSTITUTION OF A** FIELD OF KNOWLEDGE, NOR ANY KNOWLEDGE THAT DOES NOT PRESUPPOSE AND CONSTITUTE AT THE SAME TIME POWER **RELATIONS.**

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Wednesday, December 15	Final paper due by 4 p.m. to Mrs. Ortiz in Comenius 206
Tuesday, December 7	Discussion of final paper and student evaluations
Thursday, December 2	Discipline and Punish, Chapter 3: "Panopticism" (257-end)
Tuesday, November 30	Discipline and Punish, Part Three Discipline, Chapter 3: "Panopticism" (195-256)
	Thanksgiving Recess
ruesday, november 25	
Tuesday, November 23	Discipline and Punish, Part Three Discipline, Chapter 1: "Docile bodies"
Thursday, November 18	Discipline and Punish, Part One Torture, Chapter 2: "The spectacle of the scaffold"
, 	condemned"
Tuesday, November 16	□ Michel Foucault, <i>Discipline and Punish</i> , Part One Torture, Chapter 1: "The body of the
Thursday, November 11	Examination in class
-	Eichmann in Jerusalem, Epilogue, and Postscript
Tuesday, November 9	□ Eichmann in Jerusalem, Chapter XV: "Judgment, Appeal, and Execution,"
	Eichmann in Jerusalem, Chapter XIV: "Evidence and Witnesses"
Thursday, November 4	□ Eichmann in Jerusalem, Chapter XIII: "The Killing Centers in the East,"
	Austria, and the Protectorate"
	□ <i>Eichmann in Jerusalem</i> , Chapter IX: "Deportations from the Reich—Germany,
Tuesday, November 2	Eichmann in Jerusalem, Chapter VIII: "Duties of a Law-Abiding Citizen"
Thursday, October 28	<i>Eichmann in Jerusalem</i> , Chapter VII: "The Wannsee Conference or Pontius Pilate"
	Eichmann in Jerusalem, Chapter III: "An Expert on the Jewish Question"
	□ Eichmann in Jerusalem, Chapter II: "The Accused,"
Tuesday, October 26	□ Hannah Arendt, <i>Eichmann in Jerusalem</i> , Chapter I: "The House of Justice,"

"And yet the fact remains that a few decades saw the disappearance of the tortured, dismembered, amputated body, symbolically branded on face or shoulder, exposed alive or dead to public view. The body as the major target of penal repression disappeared." – Michel Foucault

Books for sale at the Moravian College Bookstore:

- 1) Plato, Trial and Death of Socrates (Hackett)
- 2) Niccolò Machiavelli, The Prince (University of Chicago Press)
- 3) Frantz Fanon, The Wretched of the Earth
- 4) Hannah Arendt, Eichmann in Jerusalem (Penguin)
- 5) Michel Foucault, Discipline and Punish (Penguin)

Course objectives:

- 1) To gain critical distance from naïve realism
- 2) To expand and deepen an account of the political
- 3) To reflect on language usage inside and outside of the classroom
- 4) To acquire canonical and contemporary literacy in political theory
- 5) To ask critical questions regarding political matters
- 6) To improve verbal and written expression with reference to textual evidence

Assignments and evaluation	Calendar	%
Quality of engagement in and	Semester	25%
preparation for class meetings		
Examination 1	September 9	
Examination 2 (midterm)	September 30, in class	25%
Examination 3	November 11, in class	25%
Final paper	December 15 by 4 p.m., Comenius 206	25%

"And many have imagined republics and principalities that have never been seen or known to exist in truth; for it is so far from how one lives to how one should live that he who lets go of what is done for what should be done learns his ruin rather than his preservation."— Niccolò Machiavelli



HENCE IT IS NECESSARY TO A PRINCE, IF HE WANTS TO MAINTAIN HIMSELF, TO LEARN TO BE ABLE NOT TO BE GOOD, AND TO USE THIS AND NOT USE THIS AND NOT USE THIS ACCORDING TO NECESSITY.

What does an engagement grade represent?

A Critical, innovative and careful reading of all assignments; substantial notes or written preparation for discussion; frequent text-based contributions; contribution of discussion-shaping questions; careful engagement of the arguments of others; support of positive discussion dynamics.

B Complete and careful readings; consistent notes or written preparation for discussion; lively, substantial, and argumentative textbased contributions; contribution of independent questions; engagement of the arguments of others.

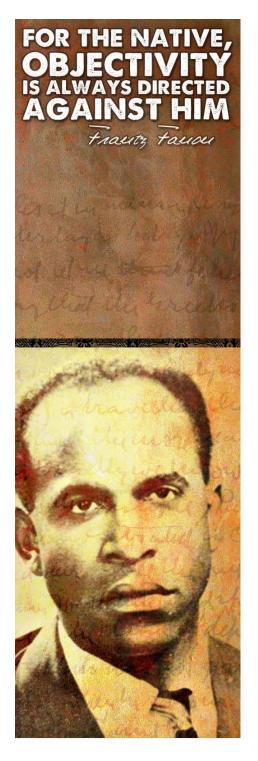
C Incomplete or superficial readings; minimal notes or written preparation for discussion; regular (at least once per meeting) discussion participation.

D Incomplete or missing readings; lack of notes or written preparation for discussion; mostly passive presence.

F Persistent, vegetative state; low-level trance; slightly elevated body temperature

Please support a culture of intellectual discussion.

"The apotheosis of independence is transformed into the curse of independence, and the colonial power through its immense resources of coercion condemns the young nation to regression. In plain words, the colonial power says, 'Since you want independence, take it, and starve.'"— Frantz Fanon



General Course Information

- I invite you to visit my office hours. Please be in touch with any questions and thoughts you may have about our work together. I am happy to help you with difficulties relating to your reading of our texts as well as challenges that may arise with regard to assignments. In general, please make use of my office hours. It is my pleasure to help you improve your enjoyment of and performance in this course.
- Be diligent in your studies and attend class. Undocumented absences beyond the first will harm your engagement grade at the rate of 5% of your total course grade (per absence).
- 3) This is an academic setting in which the goal is thoughtful discourse. Neither food consumption, nor mobile phone noise, nor phone activity (texting or searching) of any kind is permitted. Students who disturb the contemplative and discursive atmosphere of learning will be asked to leave the room for the rest of class.
- 4) Expect to work six hours on average outside of class per week. The workload varies, and the texts can be challenging. Give yourself plenty of time to <u>read</u>, <u>review</u>, and <u>take notes</u> <u>on texts</u>. Our interest is in deep readings and in gaining a solid toolkit of political theory questions, concepts, and arguments.
- 5) In order to pass this course, you must submit <u>all</u> assignments.
- 6) We will discuss written assignments two weeks in advance. I will offer instructions on how to prepare for examinations in the class preceding the examination date.
- I strongly discourage late assignments, except in appropriately documented emergency situations. For the sake of equity, please do not ask for special treatment. Late work is penalized at 50% of the assignment grade.
- 8) Plagiarism will result in failure of the assignment in this class. Please see Moravian College Student Handbook for an account of academic honesty. See http://www.moravian.edu/studentlife/handbook/academic2.htm
- 9) Students who wish to request accommodations in this class for a learning disability should contact Mr. Joe Kempfer, Assistant Director of Learning Services for Disability Support, 1307 Main Street (extension 1510). Accommodations cannot be provided until authorization is received from the office of Learning Services.
- 10) Please also note that this syllabus is subject to change.

designed by Andrea deCarlo