

MORAVIAN COLLEGE
IDIS 301 - SOCIAL IMPACT OF GENETIC INFORMATION
SPRING 2008

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Office hours: Wednesday 2:00 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.
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and by appointment.

Overview

A course designed for students to explore issues related to genetic sequencing. Topics include medical, legal, and ethical implications of decisions about the use of genetic information on themselves and on society. *Prerequisite:* F4 recommended. (U1).

Course Objectives

Students will be able to:

1. Explain the nature of genetics and heredity.
2. Discuss current practices in medicine, agriculture, and workplace related to genetic information.
3. Examine existing law related to genetic information.
4. Analyze potential applications of genetic information.
5. Critique implications of potential decisions about genetic information.
6. Appreciate ethical dimensions interconnected with all aspects.

Required Texts

Reilly, P. R. (2006). *The strongest boy in the world*. Cold Spring Harbor, NY: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.

Assignments

"Information is an undigested burden unless it is understood. It is knowledge only as its material is comprehended. And understanding, comprehension means that the various parts of the information are grasped in their relations to one another—a result that is attained only when acquisition is accompanied by constant reflection upon the meaning of what is studied" (Dewey, *How We Think*, 177).

Reading Assignments

Reading assignments will include chapters in the text and recent media articles. Completed reading assignments are expected on the due date. As part of each reading assignment, consider questions posed by the reading and be prepared to discuss these in class. For each class session, write an insightful question about the reading for class discussion. Identify a quotation from the chapter that captures an important concept or that relates to your question. Indicate the page number of the quotation. Submit your question and quotation at the end of class.

Written Assignments

You will complete several kinds of written assignments. Written assignments may include use of outside texts, journals, and electronic sources; these will serve to extend your understanding of concepts and familiarize you with resources. Written assignments are expected during the class session on the due date. Grades on late assignments will be reduced for each day late. An assignment that is more than two weeks late will not be accepted. Assignments must be submitted in hard copy; assignments may not be submitted by email.

Assignments should be commendable in substance and appearance. All written work is to be prepared using a word processor. Quality writing is expected in your assignments. They should be well written, that is, they should have a logical sequence and structure, and they should have no errors in spelling or grammar. Papers should be double spaced with 1" margins on all sides of the paper. When your paper is finished, spell (and grammar) check it, then read it before submission.

Classroom Assignments

There will be short assignments that you will complete individually or with your group, where you will be exploring content in various ways. They will require work during class and outside of class, and will involve presentation to and discussion with the class. All group members must be involved in researching, preparing, and presenting the assignments. These assignments will be graded as excellent (A), satisfactory (B), or unacceptable (F). To be excellent, the assignment must be complete, demonstrate effort, and be creative. Your presentation of the assignment to the class must be accurate and interesting.

Blackboard Discussion Forum

Important information about our class will be posted on our Blackboard site at <http://blackboard.moravian.edu>. The Discussion Forum will enable us to exchange ideas, insights, and resources about various topics throughout the semester. Information about logging in and using the site will be given in class. You will be expected to post three substantive entries that give insightful ideas about the various topics, and to reply to three entries posted by other class members. To receive full credit, a minimum of three entries must be posted by February 28, and a minimum of six by April 17. Login information will be given during class.

Identifying Resources

There are extensive resources available to support our understanding of the various topics. During the semester, report on two references, one from a website and one from a journal. Describe them in your Blackboard posts. In each case, cite the resource specifically and what within the resource was useful to you.

Locate one current event item and report it in a Blackboard post.

To receive full credit, you must complete your three resources by April 17.

Journal

You will prepare six journals to reflect upon your understanding of the social impact of genetic information. Each journal should summarize one chapter that pertained to the topic to show your understanding of the topic, then reflect your opinion about one aspect of the topic. Journal entries are about 4 pages long. Locate one reference (beyond our text) that expand your understanding of the topic or support your opinion. Cite it in the journal and list it in a reference list.

Issue Paper

Select an issue related to genetic information that interests you. Study the issue to gather various viewpoints and research reports about the issue. Prepare a paper on this issue, present this issue to the class, and lead a class discussion of the issue. The paper should discuss positive and negative aspects of the issue and should present your conclusions, based on your readings.

Note: There will be a sign-up sheet of issues.

Issue statement. Submit your issue in writing with a brief (one paragraph) statement about why studying this issue is of importance. Your issue statement will be returned at the next class session with comments about any needed revisions. Your issue must be approved on or before February 14.

Outline. Prepare a brief outline of the major topics that your paper will discuss. Your outline must be approved on or before February 28.

Annotated list of references. Prepare a list of references. Identify each item as a research report, review article, opinion article, etc. Then write one or two sentences summarizing the content of the item. Your list of references must contain at least 10 items. Your list of references must not contain more than two references from one author. No more than three articles should come from one source (journal, website, etc.). Your list of references must be submitted on or before March 14. When you submit your list of references, attach your issue statement and outline.

Consider your references carefully and select those that are of high quality. This means that you have reason to believe that each source is credible, for example: it is written by the U. S. government or by an academic institution, or it is in a published journal or book.

Note: Your list of references may be modified as you progress from your issue statement to your final paper.

Paper. These elements should be included in your paper:

- Give a detailed explanation of the issue and show its importance.
- Analyze the positive aspects, then the negative aspects.
- Draw critical and valid conclusions.
- Consider the relationship of the issue to other issues we have discussed.
- Cite sources within the paper to identify where the information came from.

The paper will be evaluated on these criteria:

- Statement of the issue and its impact on society.
- Aspects of the issue that are included.
- Definition of terms (as appropriate).
- Analysis of various viewpoints on each aspect.
- Discussion and tentative conclusions about the issue, as supported by analysis.
- Suggestions for procedures to clarify the issue.
- Quality of sources on list of References.
- Quality and timeliness of formative portions.

The paper should include documentation and contain your final list of references, with annotations.

Re-submit your issue statement, outline, and preliminary list of references with the final paper. Your paper should be 15 pages of content and is due on or before April 10.

Presentation/discussion. Briefly, present your issue to the class and lead the class discussion during which class members integrate your findings with concepts previously discussed. Prepare a one-page handout about your issue for class members.

Examinations

There will be a midterm exam and a final exam.

Attendance and Class Participation

Attendance in every class is expected, as it is essential for your comprehension of the concepts covered. Arrive on time and remain for the entire class session.

A missed class cannot truly be made up because of the critical role that discussion plays in each class session. Even so, you are responsible for the missed work. If you are absent, please notify me of the reason. If you do not notify me, your absence will be recorded as unexcused. Absence because of illness will be excused if you bring a note from the health center or from a health professional. If you are excused for a school related activity, prepare a written report to demonstrate your understanding of the contents of the missed class so that your absence can be recorded as excused. Each unexcused absence will lower your final grade. Lateness or partial class attendance will count toward absences. You may be asked to complete a written assignment to ensure that you comprehend the objectives of missed class time.

Be prepared for each class session by completing the assignments and considering ideas and questions that emerge from the assignments. During class, remain actively involved by paying attention and sharing your relevant and thoughtful responses and questions. Class participation on a regular basis is expected to ensure grasp of textual materials and important concepts. Participation will be assessed on evidence of your completion of the assigned work, the relevance and quality of responses, the questions and comments made during class sessions, and your voluntary contributions that enrich class discussions. Be present in class, and stay with the class. Inattention or focus on work unrelated to class activities is not acceptable. Side conversations distract classmates and display disrespect to the speaker. Be sure your cell phone and laptop computer are turned off during class. Lack of appropriate participation or inappropriate participation will lower your grade for each class session in which it occurs.

Students with disabilities who believe that they may need accommodations in this class are encouraged to contact the Learning Services Office as soon as possible to enhance the likelihood that such accommodations are implemented in a timely fashion.

Grading

You can expect to work 6-9 hours per week outside of class preparing for this class.

Each assignment will be graded based on the specific criteria stated in the syllabus and distributed during the discussion of the assignment. It is within the instructor's purview to apply qualitative judgment in determining grades for an assignment and for the course.

Assignment of grades will follow these Moravian College Catalog definitions, quoted here:

A, A-: These grades indicate achievement of the highest caliber. They involve expectations of independent work, original thinking, and the ability to acquire and use knowledge effectively.

B+, B, B-: These grades indicate higher than average achievement. Evidence of independent work and original thinking is expected.

C+, C, C-: These grades are given when the student has devoted a reasonable amount of time, effort, and attention to the work of the course and has satisfied the following criteria: familiarity with the content of the course, familiarity with the methods of study of the course, and active participation in the work of the class.

D+, D, D-: These grades indicate unsatisfactory work, below the standard expected by the College.

F: This indicates failure.

The Moravian College policy on academic honesty as stated in the Catalog will be followed. Collaboration with peers can be valuable in enabling your understanding of various aspects of your work. However, the work you submit must be the result of your individual effort, apart from the collaborative process. You may use paper and on-line resources as you develop your work. Here, too, the work you submit must be the result of your individual effort, apart from the resources. If you transcribe directly the words from another's work, identify the passage as a quotation and cite the author. If you paraphrase another's ideas, credit the source that you used. Academic dishonesty will result in notification of the Academic Dean, in accordance with College policy.

Classroom assignments	15 %
Journals	30 %
Individual issue paper	15 %
Presentation/discussion	5 %
Blackboard	5 %
Resources	5%
Midterm Examination	10 %
Final examination	15 %

Course Outline

I. Genes and heredity

II. Issues related to use of genetic information

Medical and health issues

- Genetic testing
- Genetic diseases
- Pharmacogenomics
- Prenatal genetic testing
- Gene therapy
- Stem cell research
- Genetic counseling
- Psychological impact of genetic knowledge
- Behavioral Genetics

Employment issues

- Employment screening

Insurance issues

- Life insurance
- Payment for preventive treatment
- Risk classification
- Health insurance

Legal issues

- Privacy and confidentiality of genetic information
- Population screening
- Ownership of the genetic code
- Forensics
- Legal rights

III. Genetic Modification

- Agriculture
- Food
- Health

IV. Cloning

- Genetically modified animals

V. Ethical implications

There are ethical considerations related to each of the course topics, and these will be integrated within the discussion of the topics.

Course Schedule

- 1/15 Introduction: Course Overview
due: 1/17: Reilly - Introduction
- 1/22 Humanity: Using DNA to Understand Our Past
due: 1/22: Reilly - Ch. 1
1/24: Reilly - Ch. 2
- 1/29 Humanity : Using DNA to Understand Ourselves
due: 1/29: Reilly - Ch. 3
1/31: Reilly - Ch. 4
1/31: Humanity DNA and Our Past journal
- 2/5 Diseases: The Genetic Revolution in Medicine
due: 2/5: Reilly - Ch. 5
2/7: Reilly - Ch. 6
- 2/12 Diseases (cont.)
due: 2/12: Reilly - Ch. 7
2/12: Humanity DNA and Ourselves journal
Issue statement
2/14: Reilly - Ch. 8
- 2/19 Diseases (cont.)
due: 2/19: Reilly - Ch. 9
2/21: Reilly - Ch. 10
- 2/26 Animals and Plants: Genetic Engineering and Nature
2/26: Midterm Examination
Outline
due: 2/28: Reilly - Ch. 11
2/28: Diseases journal
- 3/04 Spring break
- 3/11 Animals and Plants (cont.)
due: 3/11: Reilly - Ch. 12
References
3/13: Reilly - Ch. 13
- 3/18 Animals and Plants (cont.)
due: 3/18: Reilly - Ch. 14
3/20: Reilly - Ch. 15
- 3/25 Society: DNA in our Past and in the Courts
due: 3/25: Reilly - Ch. 16
3/27: Animals and Plants journal
3/27: Reilly - Ch. 17
- 4/1 Society: Genetic Technologies
due: 4/1: Reilly - Ch. 18
4/1: Society DNA in our Past and Courts journal

4/3: Reilly - Ch. 19, 20

4/8 Society: Genetic Technologies
due: 4/8: Reilly - Ch. 20
Paper
4/10: Video analysis

4/15 Interrelating Genetic Decisions
due: 4/17: Society: Genetics Technologies journal
4/17: presentation/discussion

4/22 Interrelating Genetic Decisions
due 4/22: presentation/discussion
4/24: Conclusion

Note: This schedule is tentative and will be modified as necessary.