

# **Course Information**



#### **Course Description**

This course is built upon the premise that organization policies and practices that promote, advance or incorporate "doing good" - that is, philanthropy, ethical codes of conduct, voluntarism, social responsibility, environmental stewardship ?are not only the morally correct thing to do, but the right way to conduct oneself at work. In addition, the more individuals in the organization who "do good," the more likely the organization will succeed on economic, social, and mission-related levels/goals. Students will learn about the philosophy and history of "good," and models for "doing good" at work; they will be engaged in debate about the dilemmas that "doing good" can create; and, they will integrate what they have learned and what they believe to develop their own model for "doing good" that they can work and live with.



#### **Course Goals**

- Present an interdisciplinary theoretical framework for reflecting upon a moral life which explores the psychology and philosophy behind charitable and philanthropic works; the dynamic of "free riding"; the role of self-interests and self-preservation in one's journey in the world of work; the rationale for corporate social responsibility; the perceived conflict between "doing good" and the profit motive.
- 2. Help students apply the knowledge from this framework to an analysis of their own past experiences, as a way to understand organizational behavior and as a strategy to build their own model for "doing good" at work.



## **Course Outcomes**

The outcomes that are sought upon the completion of the course are:

# Near term:

- 1. exposure to knowledge about ethics in the workplace that is drawn from social work, management, psychology and philosophy.
- 2. opportunities to challenge one's "mental model" about doing good at work
- 3. identification of one's position on a continuum that describes the *compatibility of doing good at work and being profitable* where one pole is "incompatible" and the opposite pole is "compatible"
- 4. creation of a personal model for doing good at work

## Longer term:

- 1. more conscious, purposeful deliberation to ensure that making decisions at work always consider "doing good" as well as making profit
- 2. willingness to "witness" for *doing good* by speaking up, taking initiative, setting examples.



# **Course Materials**

## **Required Course Textbook:**

Ethics on the Job, Pfeiffer & Forsberg, 3rd edition, 2005

## Required Course Readings:

Articles found in the "Article Readings" section of this course website

## Required Reference:

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th edition, 2001.

This reference is essential in preparing all written assignments for this course, and should be helpful in preparing assignments for other courses as well.



#### **Research Guidelines**

APA Info Link: http://www.psywww.com/resource/apacrib.htm

It is important that classroom and textbook learning are augmented by **outside sources**. **Outside sources** are literature, data and information that has been obtained or developed by credible, quality practitioner, professional or academic publication sources AND not already being used in the course (i.e. the textbook are articles assigned for class).

The Internet is an excellent tool for identifying and acquiring research effectively and efficiently. It can save time and connect you with quality sources of literature and information. However, websites sponsored by organizations or individuals normally have little credibility or value in providing literature or information about anything other than the sponsoring individual or organization. The exception is if the website contains data from professional research studies or projects sponsored by the website owner, in which case it will be clear that the information is research rather than opinion or propaganda.

All research that students do needs to be cited according to the 2001 (5th edition) of the APA Publication Manual.

**Important Note:** The research you consult should be listed as citations for References. Unlike citations for Bibliographies that may permit all consulted sources, References include only those sources you **have actually used**. Citations are listed in a References list at the end of a written work or paper in alphabetical order, with the second line of text indented. Citations listed in the text of your work are listed as (last name and year) e.g. (Smith, 2005) or last name (year) e.g. Ramirez (2005).

#### **Sample Citation**

Sample APA citation format for the articles in the Article Reading sections of this course website, when you cite them in any assignments:

Osborne, R. (1995). Company with a soul. Industry Week/IW, 244(9), 20-26. Retrieved [insert today's date without brackets], from Business Source Elite database.



#### **Course Expectations**

## Readings

Students will be responsible for preparing the assigned Reading(s) for each class. Assigned readings are indicated in the "Assignment" column of the Course Schedule. Students should be prepared to discuss Readings on the date listed for that particular topic.

## **Total Quality Participation**

Students are expected to attend all class sessions and participate in class discussions. Participation quality is measured by a student's classroom activity (e.g. responsiveness to questions) and initiative (e.g. preparing additional reading and sharing this with the class).

Students begin the semester with the maximum points possible for Quality Participation. Attendance will be taken and absences recorded. Points will be deducted for each session a student does not attend and does not have an Excused Absence (an illness, a medical or family emergency; a scheduled athletic game/match, a professional obligation). Students are not penalized for Excused Absences which are approved by the Instructor and accompanied by appropriate documentation. Each semester, students are permitted one free pass (absence from class without excuse and for any reason). A free pass may not be used during a class session in which an exam is given, or any group presentation is being made.

In any case, a student should inform the Instructor of anticipated absences in advance (whenever possible) so that it can be determined if an absence will be excused. A student using a free pass should inform the instructor before or after the absence. Also, a student who misses a class session for any reason is responsible for preparing readings, obtaining discussion notes and handouts and completing and submitting (on time) assignments for the session missed.



## **Grading Policies**

# Measurement & Grading:

"RESOLVEDD" Strategy (3-person team, presentation)	25%
Doing Good Model (individual, paper, panel presentation)	30%
Doing Good Research (individual, paper)	25%
Total Quality Participation	20%
TOTAL	100%

## **Numerical & Corresponding Letter Grades:**

93 and above - A [Distinguished performance]

Exceptional performance in all aspects of the course; highest level of learning, effort and participation are consistently demonstrated

90 - 92 - A-

86 - 89 - B+ [Very Good]

High levels of learning, effort and participation are often demonstrated

80 -85 - B [Good]

Sound performance in all aspects of the course

76 - 79 - C+

70 - 75 - C [Average Performance]

Acceptable level of learning, effort and participation are frequently demonstrated

65 - 69 - D [Marginal Performance]

Low or inconsistent levels of learning for most course topics; however, effort and/or participation is demonstrated consistently

64 and below - F

Little or no evidence of an acceptable level of learning, or effort

#### **Academic Honesty:**

Integrity and honesty are qualities considered to be the "norm" among students. However, any students who choose to deviate from that "norm," risk automatic failure in

#### the course.



## Managing a Marabella Course

#### For Class:

- Always notify the Instructor in advance if you will be absent from class (if advance notice is not feasible, as soon as possible).
- Ask the Instructor, rather than assume, if anything in class or in this syllabus is unclear.

## For Written Assignments:

- Do not use title pages or fancy covers.
- Always number pages, beginning with page two.
- Type section headings as described in the syllabus.
- Staple pages. Do not use paper clips.
- Use APA style of citing sources correctly.

If any of the above guidelines are not followed, the paper will be returned and points deducted.



# **Student Expectations**

# **Expectations of the Course:**

how to interact/communicate with people at work exposure to realistic ethical situations at work better understanding of one's own moral/ethics awareness of other professionals' ethics/morals gain understanding of how to apply PMDG

#### Expectations of the Instructor:

reasonable and understanding person regarding student situations bring in what the instructor has learned from past classes or experiences "do good" as a professor - fairness, moral, ethical to communicate effectively with the class - engage class in discussion





## Dr Santo D Marabella

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Office Hours Tues: 1:30am - 2:00pm

Wed: 11:30pm to 12:00pm Thurs: 1:30pm to 2:00pm

# **Notes**

Other times available by appointment. While students may "drop in" at any time during office hours, scheduled appointments are highly recommended. Please contact Ms. Matuczinski, 610-861-1591, to make an appointment.



# **Assignments**



## **Assignments Overview**

The following Assignments are **required** for this course:

- "RESOLVEDD" Strategy (3-person team, presentation, 25%)
- Doing Good Model (individual, paper, panel presentation, 30%)
- Doing Good Research (individual, paper, 25%)
- Total Quality Class Participation (20%)
- Weekly Journal (shared with class; ungraded)



## **Reading Assignments**

Ethics on the Job Notes (38 Kb)

The attached link is a Word document with notes related to Ethics on the Job.



## RESOLVEDD Strategy

Each student will participate in a two to three-person team that will present an analysis of one of the cases (#1 to 45) found in Chapter 6 (p. 67-150) of *Ethics on the Job*. The team will use the RESOLVEDD Strategy (Chapter 3, p. 31-42), paying particular attention to the Checklist found on p. 40-42.

## Format

Prepare a 3 to 4 page, typewritten research paper and a 10-minute maximum oral presentation (you will be timed!). The presentation and written paper (which may be in outline form) should be organized according to the following format, and the written paper should also contain the headings listed below:

#### **Review**

Review the history, background and details of the case.

#### **Ethical Problem**

State the main ethical problem or issue present in the case.

## **Solutions**

List the main possible solutions to the case.

#### **Outcomes**

State the important and probable outcomes or consequences of each main solution.

# **Likely Impact**

Describe the likely impact of each main solution on people?s lives.

#### **Values**

Explain the values upheld and those violated by each main solution.

## **Evaluation**

Evaluate each main solution and its outcomes, likely impact, and the values upheld and violated by it. Compare the possible solutions to each other and weigh them.

## **Decision**

Decide which solution is the best; state it, clarify its details and justify it.

#### Defense

Defend the decision against objections to its main weaknesses.

#### Research

To strengthen student learning and substantiate their decision, teams will consult *outside sources* (for a clarification of *outside sources*, see Research Guidelines under Course Information of this website) of research and the literature. Teams are encouraged to read at least five (5) articles from at least three different journals (e.g. Sociological Review, Journal of Philosophy, Academy of Management Review, etc.) or selective business periodicals (e.g. US News & World Reports, Business Week); consult with the Instructor for any clarifications) related to the specific case you selected above. The research you consult should be listed as citations for References according to APA style as described in the Course Information section of this course website.

#### Grading

The assignment will be graded as follows:

Content of the Paper = 12 points
Quality of the Presentation = 8points
Research = 5 points
Total = 25 points

## **Important Notes**

To conserve paper, do not create a title page; instead include the following information at the top of page 1:

Your name RESOLVEDD Case # Dr. Marabella Date Due IDIS 296

Your presentation will be given to the Instructor and the Class on a date determined during the first week of the semester.

Number all pages after page 1.

## Case Assignments:

NAME	CASE
Bisco	32
Buck	26
Buynovsky	18
Earley	26
Fenon	15
Fusco	19
Hill	28
Hirner	7
Jones	32
Lund	14
A. Miller	28
R. Miller	22
Moll	15
Moser	14
Palmer	18

Pizzino	17
Poppe	15
Rosario	37
Saboe	25
Sarson	7
Sheridan	37
Smith	17
Swartz	22
Wagner	25



# **Doing Good Model**

# **Background:**

Using the knowledge gained from the course, observations from personal experience and journal reflections of that experience, as well as outside research, students will draft, critique, refine and defend their personal model for doing good.

# Objective:

To develop a model that you can live and work with that guides you to do good.

# Components:

List/describe the:

- origins of the model, ethical principles you believe, research about the values that informed your thinking about the development of your model
- a depiction of the model
- value judgments spawned by your ethical principles
- behavioral applications (decisions, actions, stances) you will practice as a result of these value judgments; how this model will work at work
- outcomes (costs, benefits and development) that will result

## Format:

- This Personal Model for DG (PMDG) will count as the FINAL EXAM. Therefore, all students must attend all presentations of the PMDG, or risk failing the Final Exam.
- 2. The PMDG will be completed by each student individually in the format of a written paper that will be no more than 10 pages, excluding appendices, exhibits, etc. The paper will be prepared according to the following format and with the following "headings":

#### **Title of Model**

## **Theoretical Foundations**

• Origins of the Model

- What/who influenced the development of my model;
   where did the values come from
- Ethical Principles/Values
- Research about the values

# **Depiction of the Model**

• Chart, graphic or text that explains the Model

# **Value Judgments**

• What is wrong and right in (not with) my model

## **Behavioral Applications**

- Decisions, actions, stances you will practice as a result of these value judgments; how this model will work at work; specifically, how it will be implemented with or impact:
  - o Co-workers
  - o Supervisors
  - Work ethic
  - o Tasks/duties

#### **Outcomes**

Present your PMDG during the last three weeks of the semester. The focus of the presentation will be: Influencers, Behavioral Applications, Outcomes.

#### **Presentation Schedule:**

Your presentation date will be announced and posted no later than mid-term in a link at the beginning of this section.

# **Grading:**

The grading for this assignment will be as follows:

Presentation = 10 points Research = 8 points Model Development = 12 points Total = 30 points



# **Doing Good Research**

Select one of the following topics and develop a question that you can research from journals, periodicals, books and other scholarly sources. There can be up to 4 students per topic; topic due dates are listed on Course Schedule. [25% of final grade]

# Topics:

RT#1: Character/Integrity - Hirner, Jones, Lund, Saboe

RT#2: Equity/Fairness - Moser, Smith

RT#3: Fidelity/Commitment - Wiggins, Sarson, Buck

RT#4: Honesty - Earley, Fusco, Moll, Rosario

RT#5: Privacy/Confidentiality - Bisco, Hill, A. Miller, R. Miller, Palmer

RT#6: Respect - Pizzino, Sheridan, Swartz, Wagner

RT#7: Social Justice - Buynovsky, Fenon, Poppe

#### Format:

No cover page; name, course number, topic & date on upper left corner of page 1 (number all pages after #1). Three to five page (maximum) that cites at least 5 scholarly sources. Topic, research question and sources must be approved by the instructor.

#### **Grading:**

Professionalism (follow format) = 3 points

Research Question = 3 points

Research Quality = 7 points

Response to Research Question = 12 points

TOTAL = 25 points



# **Weekly Journal**

Students will maintain a weekly journal (i.e. containing 16 entries) of reflections on experiences of "doing good" or "observing bad", reactions to readings or outside research, difficulties with learning or resistance to content.

Each entry should be one to two-typed pages. For each entry, there should be two components: content or issue and reflection. The content or issue should constitute 40% of the entry, while 60% of the entry should be constituted by the student's reflection on the content or issue. That is, most of the entry should focus on what the student thinks, feels, and learns about the content.

While the journal will not be graded, all students are required to maintain them as they will be essential for in-class discussion. Each week, a portion of the class discussion will be devoted to student journals. One or more students will be asked to share one of their journal entries with the class.



## **Total Quality Participation**

Students will be responsible for meaningful and consistent participation (assumes full class attendance) in class discussions, activities and experiences. Challenging assumptions – including the instructors, their

classmates and their own – in productive and respectful ways is inherent to the notion of meaningful participation. [20% of final grade]



**Handouts** 



# Article Readings



## Introduction - Article #1

Professor (text) (332.21 Kb)

Professor (original newsprint) (2.096 Mb)

"What's a Professor to Do" by Jonathan Schonsheck. Use with permission from the author. Also, published in *The Post-Standard*, January 22, 2006.



#### I: Meaning of Work - Article #2

Wolfe, A. (1997). <u>The Moral Meaning of Work</u>. *Journal of Socio-Economics*, 26(6), 559-570.



#### I: Meaning of Work - Article #3

Fox, M. (1994). <u>Transpersonal Values and the Global Challenge</u>. *ReVision, 16*(3), 101-107.



# I: Meaning of Work - Article #4

Chalofsky, N. (2003). Meaningful Work. T+D, 57(12), 52-58.



#### II: Doing Good Cuz It Pays Off - Article #5

Jacoby, S. (1998). Downsizing in the Past. Challenge, 41(3), 100-112.



# II: Doing Good Cuz It Pays Off - Article #6

Doing Well and Doing Good. (2004). Economist, 372(8386), 57-59.



## II: Doing Good Cuz It Pays Off - Article #7

Manning, D.J. (2004). <u>Benefits of Environmental Stewardship</u>. *Review of Business*, 25(2), 9-14.



# II: Doing Good Cuz It Pays Off - Article #8

Little, J.B. (2004). Doing Well by Doing Good. American Forests, 110(1), 32-26.



## III: Limitations of an Economics-Based Model - Article #9

Treviño, L.K. and M.E. Brown. (2004). <u>Managing to be Ethical: Debunking Five Business Ethics Myths</u>. *Academy of Management Executive*, *18*(2), 69-71.



## III: Limitations of an Economics-Based Model - Article #10

Nelson, J. (2004). <u>Clocks, Creation and Clarity: Insights on Ethics and Economics from a Feminist Perspective.</u> Ethical Theory & Moral Practice, 7(4), 318-398.



## III: Limitations of an Economics-Based Model - Article #11

Making the Shift (Article Link) (97.186 Kb)

Stormer, F. (2003). Making the Shift: Moving from "Ethics Pays" to an Inter-Systems Model of Business. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *Part 1*, *44*(4), 279-289.



## III: Limitations of an Economics-Based Model - Article #12

Kelly, M. (2000). The Divine Right of Capital. Tikkun 15(4), 33-39.



# IV: Doing Good Cuz It's Right - Article #13

McCoy B.H. (1997). The Parable of the Sadhu. Harvard Business Review, 75(3):54-64.



# IV: Doing Good Cuz It's Right - Article #14

Virtual Ethics (Article Link) (99.516 Kb)

McCracken, J., W. Martin, and B. Shaw. (1998). Virtue Ethics and the Parable of the Sadhu. *Journal of Business Ethics, Part 1, 17*(1), 25-38.



# V: Individual Responsibility to Do Good - Article #15

Schweitzer, M.E., L. Ordóñez, and B. Douma (2004). <u>Goal Setting as a Motivator of Unethical Behavior</u>. *Academy of Management Journal*, *47*(3), 422-432.



#### V: Individual Responsibility to Do Good - Article #16

Baldaracco, Jr., Joseph. (1998). <u>The Discipline of Building Character.</u>. *Harvard Business Review, 76*(2), 114-124.



# V: Individual Responsibility to Do Good - Article #17

Osborne, R. (1995). Company with a Soul. Industry Week/IW, 244(9), 20-26.

			READINGS		
WEEK	DATE	TOPIC	TEXT	Articles	ASSIGNMENTS
1	8/28/07	Course Overview Process of ethical decision-making	Chapter 1		Review syllabus; discuss Personal Model, RESOLVEDD Strategy and journals
2	9/04/07	Ethical principles, rights and duties, justice, codes of ethics & ECI  The Meaning of Work	Chapter 1 (cont'd) Chapter 2	Introduction: #1 I: #2	Assign RESOLVEDD Strategy Teams & topics; schedule group meetings with professor
3	9/11/07	The Meaning of Work		I: #3 & 4	RT#1: Character/Integrity
4	9/18/07	The RESOLVEDD Strategy of ethical decision-making	Chapter 3, 4 & 5		Submit Personal Model outline & references; RT#2: <b>Equity/Fairness</b>
5	9/25/07	Doing Good Cuz It Pays Off Stakeholder Analysis		II: #5 & 6	RT#3: Fidelity/Commitment; ind. mtgs re: PMDG
6	10/02/07	Doing Good Cuz It Pays Off Applying the Resolvedd Strategy	Chapter 6	II: #7 & 8	RESOLVEDD Strategy Case Presentation: #_; RT#4: <b>Honesty</b>
7	10/9/07	FALL BREAK - No Class			
8	10/16/07	Limitations of an Economics-Based Model	Chapter 6	III: #9 & 10	RESOLVEDD Strategy Case Presentations: #_; RT#5: Privacy/Confidentiality
9	10/23/07	Limitations of an Economics-Based		III: #11 &	RESOLVEDD Strategy

			READINGS		
WEEK	DATE	TOPIC	TEXT	Articles	ASSIGNMENTS
		Model Personal Model Presentation (by professor)	Chapter 6	12	Case Presentations: #_; RT#6: <b>Respect</b> ; ideas for speakers
10	10/30/07	Doing Good Cuz It's Right Individual Responsibility to Do	Chapter 6	IV: #13 & 14 V: #15	RESOLVEDD Strategy Case Presentations: #_; RT#7: Social Justice
11	11/06/07	Individual Responsibility to Do Good	Chapter 6	V: #15 (cont'd), 16 & 17	RESOLVEDD Strategy Case Presentations: #_
12	11/13/07	Guest Speakers: Personal Models of DG			RESOLVEDD Strategy Case Presentations: #_ All Personal Model final papers due
13	11/20/07	Personal Model Presentations			
14	11/27/07	Personal Model Presentations			
15	12/04/07	Personal Model Presentations			
16	12/12/07	FINAL EXAMS			